Preface xxxiii
Acknowledgments xxxvii

PART I BIOETHICS: BASIC CONCEPTS

— 1 —

Law, Medicine, and Philosophy 3

A. HISTORY OF BIOETHICS AND “BIOLAW” 5
   Charity Scott, Why Law Pervades Medicine: An Essay on Ethics in Health Care 7
   Notes and Questions 12

B. PHILOSOPHICAL PRINCIPLES INFORMING BIOETHICS 14
   1. Philosophical Ethical Theory 15
   2. Utilitarianism 15
   3. Kantianism 17
   4. Liberal Individualism 18
   5. Communitarianism 19
   6. Ethics of Care 19
   7. Bioethics Principles 20
   8. “Critical” Perspectives 21
      Rosemarie Tong, Feminist Approaches to Bioethics 22
      Notes and Questions 26

C. RELIGION AND BIOETHICS 26
   Report and Recommendations of the National Bioethics Advisory Commission, Cloning Human Beings 27
   Notes and Questions 29
   Challenging Issues: Applying Ethical Theory 31
D. ETHICS OF THE MEDICAL PROFESSION AND
THE “BIOETHICS OF BIOETHICS” 32
1. Formalized Medical Ethics 32
   Hippocratic Oath 32
   Notes and Questions 33
   American Medical Association, Principles of Medical Ethics 2001 34
   David Orentlicher, The Influence of a Professional Organization on Physician Behavior 34
   Notes and Questions 38
2. The Ethics of Bioethicists 39
   Notes 40

E. THE HUMAN BODY, HEALTH, AND DISEASE 40
   Kaja Finkler, Experiencing the New Genetics: Family and Kinship on the Medical Frontier 42
   Notes and Questions 43

— 2 —

A. INFORMED CONSENT 46
   1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 46
      Peter H. Schuck, Rethinking Informed Consent 46
      Benjamin Moulton & Jaime S. King, Aligning Ethics with Medical Decision Making: The Quest for Informed Patient Choice 48
      Notes and Questions 49
   2. Legal Approaches 53
      Tanski v. Grouw 53
      Culbertson v. Mernitz 56
      Notes and Questions 59
      Greenberg v. Miami Children’s Hospital Research Institute 64
      Notes and Questions 67
      Shinal v. Toms 72
      Notes and Questions 74
      Challenging Issues: Informed Consent and Autonomy 75

B. THE ABSENCE OF INFORMED CONSENT: COERCED TREATMENT AND TREATMENT OF PEOPLE UNABLE TO CONSENT 76
   1. Patients Incapable of Giving Consent 77
      Norman L. Cantor, The Permanently Unconscious Patient, Non-Feeding and Euthanasia 77
      Notes and Questions 80
      Challenging Issues: Informed Consent for Dental Care 80
2. Patients Who May or May Not Be Capable of Medical Decision Making 81
   a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 81
      Stephen R. Latham, Living Wills and Alzheimer’s Disease 81
      Dora W. Klein, When Coercion Lacks Care: Competency to Make Medical Treatment Decisions and Parens Patriae Civil Commitments 82
      Notes and Questions 83
   b. Legal Approaches 83
      Sell v. United States 84
      Notes and Questions 87
      Challenging Issues: National Tracking System 90

3. Competent Patients Whose Health Care Choices Are Questioned 91
   a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 91
   b. Legal Approaches 92
      Bouvia v. Superior Court 92
      Notes and Questions 92
      Challenging Issues: Medical Decision-Making 96

C. PRIVACY AND CONFIDENTIALITY 97
   1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 97
      Sharona Hoffman & Andy Podgurski, In Sickness, Health, and Cyberspace: Protecting the Security of Electronic Private Health Information 97
      Efthimios Parasidis, Patients over Politics: Addressing Legislative Failure in the Regulation of Medical Products 99
      Janine Hiller et al., Privacy and Security in the Implementation of Health Information Technology (Electronic Health Records): U.S. and EU Compared 100
      Notes 101
      Challenging Issues: Patient Privacy and Health Care Proxies 102
   2. Legal Approaches 103
      Horne v. Patton 103
      United States v. Zhou 105
      Notes and Questions 107
      Challenging Issues: Confidentiality and Potential Tissue/Organ Donors 114

D. ANATOMICAL GIFTS 115
   1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 115
      William E. Stempsey, Religion, Philosophy, and the Commodification of Human Body Parts 115
### Contents

Eugene Volokh, Medical Self-Defense, Prohibited Experimental Therapies, and Payment for Organs 117  
Notes and Questions 118  
Challenging Issues: Altruistic Donations 119

2. Legal Approaches 119  
Wilson v. Adkins 119  
Flynn v. Holder 121  
Notes and Questions 124

---

#### Personhood 127

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. FETUSES AND EMBRYOS 129</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Theories of Personhood 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Ann Warren, On the Moral and Legal Status of Abortion 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. N. Slabbert, The Fetus and Embryo: Legal Status and Personhood 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John M. Goldenring, The Brain-Life Theory: Towards a Consistent Biological Definition of Humanness 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evangelium Vitae (The Gospel of Life), Encyclical Letter of John Paul II 133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Fetuses 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roe v. Wade 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vernon’s Annotated Missouri Statutes 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partial-Birth Abortion Ban Act of 2003 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gonzales v. Carhart (Carhart II) 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging Issues: Guardian for a Fetus? 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Embryos 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Custody Disputes 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Davis v. Davis 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging Issues: Embryo Adoption 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Therapeutic Cloning 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President’s Council on Bioethics, Human Cloning and Human Dignity: An Ethical Inquiry 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Funding of Research on Human Embryos 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherley v. Sebelius 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions 163</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

B. CAPABILITIES AND INTERESTS OF LIVING BEINGS 163
   1. Severely Disabled Individuals 164
      In re A 164
      Notes and Questions 165
      Challenging Issues: Infants with Anencephaly
      and Persons in a Persistent Vegetative State 165
   2. Nonhuman Animals 167
      Steven Wise, Dismantling the Barriers
      to Legal Rights for Nonhuman Animals 167
      Notes and Questions 169
   3. Future Prospects: Radically “Enhanced” Humans,
      Human–Animal Chimera, and Robots 171
      George J. Annas, Mapping the Human Genome
      and the Meaning of Monster Mythology 171
      President’s Commission for the Study of Problems in
      Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research,
      Splicing Life: A Report on the Social and Ethical
      Issues of Engineering with Human Beings 172
      Bert Gordijn, Converging NBIC Technologies for
      Improving Human Performance: A Critical
      Assessment of the Novelty and the Prospects
      of the Project 174
      Notes and Questions 177
      Challenging Issues: “Self-Aware” Robots 179

C. WRONGFUL LIFE, WRONGFUL BIRTH 179
   1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 179
      Jeffrey R. Botkin, Prenatal Diagnosis
      and the Selection of Children 180
      Mark Strasser, Wrongful Life, Wrongful Birth,
      Wrongful Death, and the Right to Refuse
      Treatment: Can Reasonable Jurisdictions
      Recognize All But One? 182
      Note and Questions 183
   2. Legal Approaches 183
      Kassama v. Magat 183
      Notes and Questions 186
      Challenging Issues: Claims of Siblings 187

---4---

Privacy, Essentialism, and Enhancements 189

A. GENETICS AND GENOMICS 191
   1. Uses and Misuses of Genetic and Genomic Data 193
      a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 193
         John M. Conley, Adam K. Doerr, and
         Daniel B. Vorhaus, Enabling Responsible
         Public Genomics 193
Notes and Questions 195
Elizabeth Joh, DNA Theft: Recognizing the Crime of Nonconsensual Genetic Testing 197
Notes and Questions 198
b. Legal Approaches 199
Notes and Questions 200
2. Genetics, Genomics, and Public Health 204
James E. Bowman, The Plight of Poor African-Americans: Public Policy on Sickle Hemoglobin and AIDS 204
Mary B. Mahowald, Aren’t We All Eugenics?: Commentary on Paul Lombardo’s “Taking Eugenics Seriously” 206
Notes and Questions 208
Challenging Issues: Setting Public Policy for Prenatal Testing 214
3. Having a Baby to Cure a Sick Child 214
Susan M. Wolf, Jeffrey P. Kahn, & John E. Wagner, Using Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis to Create a Stem Cell Donor: Issues, Guidelines, and Limits 215
Richard F. Storrow, Therapeutic Reproduction and Human Dignity 215
Notes and Questions 217
4. Special Issues Involving Genetic Testing of Children 218
Notes and Questions 220
Challenging Issues: Questions About Genetic Testing of Children 224
B. NEUROIMAGING 224
1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 224
Teneille Brown & Emily Murphy, Through a Scanner Darkly: Functional Neuroimaging as Evidence of a Criminal Defendant’s Past Mental States 225
Notes and Questions 227
2. Legal Approaches 227
a. Decisions by U.S. Courts 227
U.S. v. Semrau 229
Wilson v. Corestaff Services L.P. 233
b. Decision by Indian Court 234
State of Maharashtra v. Sharma 235
Notes and Questions 237
C. ALTERING IDENTITY AND PERSONHOOD WITH PSYCHOPHARMACEUTICALS AND DEVICES THAT ENHANCE 239
1. Psychopharmaceuticals 239
Jonathan Blitz, Freedom of Thought for the Extended Mind: Cognitive Enhancement and the Constitution 239
Notes and Questions 240
Challenging Issues: Mandating Neuropharmaceuticals 242
PART II  BIOETHICS AND THE INDIVIDUAL

Avoiding Reproduction: Sterilization, Contraception, and Abortion

A. NONCONSENSUAL AVOIDANCE OF REPRODUCTION 258
1. Coerced Sterilization 258
   a. Buck v. Bell and Its Cultural Context 259
      Paul A. Lombardo, Taking Eugenics Seriously: Three Generations of ??? Are Enough? 259
      Notes and Questions 261
      Buck v. Bell 262
      Notes and Questions 263
   b. After Buck v. Bell 264
      Joe Zumpano-Canto, Nonconsensual Sterilization of the Mentally Disabled in North Carolina: An Ethics Critique of the Statutory Standard and Its Judicial Interpretation 264
      Notes and Questions 265
      Skinner v. Oklahoma 266
      Notes and Questions 268
2. Coerced Contraception 275
   Radhika Rao, Law and Equality: Constitutional Misconceptions (Reviewing John A. Robertson, Children of Choice) 276
   Bruce A. Thyer, Project Prevention: Concept, Operation, Results and Controversies About Paying Drug Abusers to Obtain Long-term Birth Control 277
   Lars Noah, Too High a Price for Some Drugs? The FDA Burdens Reproductive Choice 279
Notes and Questions 280
Challenging Issues: Distinguishing Coercive from Noncoercive Sterilization or Use of Contraception 284

B. CONSENSUAL AVOIDANCE OF REPRODUCTION 285
1. Contraception 286
   a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 286
      Janet L. Dolgin, The Family in Transition: From Griswold to Eisenstadt and Beyond 286
      Notes and Questions 287
   b. Legal Approaches 288
      Griswold v. Connecticut 288
      Eisenstadt v. Baird 289
      Notes and Questions 291
      Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc. 292
      Notes and Questions 294
2. Abortion 296
   a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 297
      Notes and Questions 300
   b. Legal Approaches 302
      Roe v. Wade 302
      Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey 308
      Gonzales v. Carhart (Carhart II) 319
      Notes and Questions 328
      Challenging Issues: Undue Burden Test 329
      Whole Woman’s Health v. Hellerstedt 329
      Notes and Questions 331

---6---

Assisting and Monitoring Reproduction 333


A. ASSISTING REPRODUCTION 335
   Notes and Questions 338
1. Assisted Insemination 341
2. Surrogacy, In Vitro Fertilization, and Gestational Surrogacy 342
   a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 342
      Barbara Bennett Woodhouse, Hatching the Egg: A Child-Centered Perspective on Parents’ Rights 342
      Sarah Abramowicz, Contractualizing Custody 345
Contents

Notes and Questions 346

b. Legal Approaches 348
In the Matter of Baby M 348
Johnson v. Calvert 353
In re T.J.S. 357
K.M. v. E.G. 359
Jason P. v. Danielle S. 363
Notes and Questions 365
Challenging Issues: Parentage and Surrogacy 372
Challenging Issues: A Judge Who Substitutes Ideology for Law 372
Challenging Issues: Divorce, Assisted Insemination, and IVF 373

3. Disputes About Embryos 374
Davis v. Davis 374
Notes and Questions 377
Challenging Issues: Cryopreservation Agreement 380

4. Posthumous Reproduction 381
Astrue v. Capato 383
Notes and Questions 388
Challenging Issues: Arranging for Posthumous Children 390

5. Reproductive Cloning and In Vitro Gametogenesis 391
a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 394
The President’s Council on Bioethics, Human Cloning and Human Dignity: An Ethical Inquiry 394
Notes and Questions 395
b. Legal Approaches 396
California 397
Rhode Island 397
Feminists Choosing Life of New York, Inc. v. Empire State Stem Cell Board 398
Notes and Questions 401
Challenging Issues: Regulation? 403

6. Children of ART and Their Best Interests 403
In The Matter of Baby M 404
Johnson v. Calvert 407
Notes and Questions 410

7. ART and Discrimination 415
Dorothy Roberts, The Genetic Tie 417
Jim Hawkins, Selling ART: An Empirical Assessment of Advertising on Fertility Clinics’ Websites 418
Notes and Questions 420

B. MONITORING PREGNANCY 421
1. Medical Intervention During Pregnancy 421
a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 423
April Cherry, Symposium Remarks: Maternal-Fetal Conflicts, the Social Construction of Maternal Deviance, and Some Thoughts about Love and Justice 423
Notes and Questions 426
b. Legal Approaches
   In Re Fetus Brown 428
   Burton v. State 431
   Notes and Questions 432

2. Substance Abuse During Pregnancy
a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 434
b. Legal Approaches 435
   T. C. A. §39-13-101 435
   T. C. A. §39-13-107 435
   Ferguson v. City of Charleston 436
   Notes and Questions 441
   Challenging Issues: Testing Pregnant Women for Drug Use 445

--- 7 ---

Dying 447

Pew Research Center, Views on End-of-Life Medical Treatments: Growing Minority of Americans Say Doctors Should Do Everything Possible to Keep Patients Alive 449
Martin Bienstock, How We Die: A New Prescription 450

A. WITHHOLDING OR TERMINATING LIFE-SUSTAINING TREATMENT 451
1. Patients Who Have Lost Decision-Making Capacity 452
   a. The Constitutional and Common Law Right to Refuse Treatment 452
      Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health 452
      Notes and Questions 459
      In re The Guardianship of Theresa Marie Schiavo 461
      Schiavo ex rel. Schindler v. Schiavo 465
      Notes and Questions 469
      Challenging Issues: Special Requirements for Withdrawing Nutrition and Hydration 473
   b. Advance Directives 475
      Joanne Lynn, Why I Don’t Have a Living Will 475
      Rebecca Dresser, Precommitment: A Misguided Strategy for Securing Death with Dignity 477
      Notes and Questions 480
      Scheible v. Joseph L. Morse Geriatric Center, Inc. 482
      Notes and Questions 484
Challenging Issues: Removing Artificial Nutrition and Hydration From a Minimally Conscious or Severely Disabled Person 486
Challenging Issues: Individualized Living Wills 488
Challenging Issues: Nutrition and Hydration: Feeding by Hand 488

2. Competent Patients Who Wish to Refuse Treatment 489
   a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 489
      Paul K. Longmore, Elizabeth Bouvia, Assisted Suicide and Social Prejudice 489
   b. Legal Approaches 493
      Bouvia v. Superior Court 493
      Notes and Questions 496
      Ms B v. An NHS Hospital Trust 497
      Notes and Questions 502

3. When the Patient or Her Family Wants “Futile” Treatment 502
   Causey v. St. Francis Medical Center 502
   Thaddeus Mason Pope, Medical Futility Statutes: No Safe Harbor to Unilaterally Refuse Life-Sustaining Treatment 505
   Notes and Questions 508

B. PHYSICIAN AID IN HASTENING DEATH 509
1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 509
   Daniel Callahan, Does the Future Belong to Assisted Death? 509
   Candice T. Player, Death with Dignity and Mental Disorder 511
   Lois Shepherd, Dignity and Autonomy after Washington v. Glucksberg 512
   Notes and Questions 515
2. Legal Approaches 516
   Compassion in Dying v. State of Washington 517
   Washington v. Glucksberg 523
   Vacco v. Quill 529
   Notes and Questions 531
   Oregon Death with Dignity Act 533
   Oregon Department of Human Services, Summary of Oregon’s Death with Dignity Act—2017 Data Summary 537
   Notes and Questions 538
   Challenging Issues: The Person with a Disability Seeking Physician-Assisted Suicide 539
   Challenging Issues: Universal Access to Physician-Assisted Suicide 540
### A. DEFINITIONS AND DETERMINATIONS OF DEATH

1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives
2. Legal Approaches
   a. Adoption of Death by Neurological Criteria
   b. Accommodation of Religious Beliefs
      - New Jersey Statutes Annotated (1991)
      - Challenging Issues: Individualized Definitions of Death to Accord with Religious Beliefs
   c. Expanding the Class of Those Who Are Considered Dead
      - In re T.A.C.P.

### B. TREATMENT OF THE DECEASED BODY

1. Anatomical Gifts
   b. Important Recent Revisions to the UAGA
      - Georgia Revised Uniform Anatomical Gift Act
   c. Limited Presumed Consent Laws
      - State v. Powell
      - Newman v. Sathyavaglswaran

2. Other Treatment of Deceased Bodies
   - Hawkins v. DeKalb Medical Center

### A. CHALLENGING AUTONOMY?

### B. WHO ARE SUBSTITUTE DECISION MAKERS AND WHEN SHOULD THEY ACT?
1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 587
   Note 589

2. Legal Approaches 589
   State of New York, Department of Health, Health Care Proxy 589
   The Family Health Care Decisions Act 591
   Notes and Questions 593

C. MAKING DECISIONS FOR NEVER-CAPABLE PATIENTS 594
   Superintendent of Belchertown State School v. Saikewicz 594
   Notes and Questions 598
   Challenging Issues: Withholding Antibiotics for Treatment of Pneumonia in a Never-Competent Patient 598

D. DECISIONS FOR PATIENTS WHO HAVE LOST CAPACITY 599

E. PATIENTS WITH SOME (OR FULL) CAPACITY: REFUSING RECOMMENDED CARE 600
   Dax Cowart’s Story 600
   Notes and Questions 601
   State v. Northern 602
   Notes and Questions 609
   Bouvia v. Superior Court 611
   Note and Questions 611
   Challenging Issue: Decision Making by and for a Woman with Anorexia Nervosa 611

F. CLINICAL ETHICS COMMITTEES 612
   Nancy Neveloff Dubler, See You Out of Court? The Role of ADR in Health Care: A “Principled Resolution”: The Fulcrum of Bioethics Mediation 616
   Notes and Questions 618

G. SPECIAL ISSUES WHEN CHILDREN ARE PATIENTS 619
   1. Introduction: The Parameters of Childhood and Parents as Decision Makers 619
      a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 619
         Note 621
      b. Legal Approaches 621
         Notes and Questions 622
   2. Medical Decision Making for Children 625
      a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 626
         Rhonda Gay Hartman, Coming of Age: Devising Legislation for Adolescent Medical Decision Making 626
         Alicia Ouellette, Shaping Parental Authority over Children’s Bodies 628
         Notes and Questions 630
b. Legal Approaches


Notes and Questions

Curran v. Bosze

Notes and Questions

Challenging Issues: Involuntary Administration of Psychotropic Medication to a Minor

Challenging Issues: Mature Minors

—10—

Discrimination in Health Care

A. CLASS 648

Notes 648

B. RACE AND ETHNICITY 649

1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives 649

Sidney D. Watson, Section 1557 of the Affordable Care Act: Civil Rights, Health Reform, Race, and Equity 649

Dania Palanker, Enslaved by Pain: How the U.S. Public Health System Adds to Disparities in Pain Treatment for African Americans 651

Ruqaiijah Yearby, Breaking the Cycle of “Unequal Treatment” with Health Care Reform: Acknowledging and Addressing the Continuation of Racial Bias 652

Notes and Questions 653

2. Legal Approaches 656

Mitchell v. Washington 656

3. Qualified Immunity—Clearly Established 658

42 U.S.C. 18116 659

Notes and Questions 659

Challenging Issues: Disparities in Health Care: Race and Gender 663

C. GENDER 663

Lisa C. Ikemoto, Bioprivilege 663

Karen H. Rothenberg, Gender Matters: Implications for Clinical Research and Women’s Health Care 664

Notes and Questions 665

D. IMMIGRANT STATUS 666

Janet L. Dolgin & Katherine R. Dieterich, When Others Get Too Close: Immigrants, Class, and the Health Care Debate 666
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>668</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging Issue: Hospital Deportations</td>
<td>670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. SEXUAL ORIENTATION OR GENDER IDENTITY</td>
<td>670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Dru Levasseur, Recognizing Injustice: From Social Movements to Legal Reform</td>
<td>671</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edward Stein, Immutability and Innateness Arguments About Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Rights</td>
<td>672</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES</td>
<td>674</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives</td>
<td>674</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Crossley, Becoming Visible: The ADA's Impact on Health Care for Persons with Disabilities</td>
<td>674</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Crossley, Disability Cultural Competence in the Medical Profession</td>
<td>676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>681</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Legal Approaches</td>
<td>677</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander v. Kujok</td>
<td>677</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>681</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging Issues: Accommodating Patients Who Are Disabled</td>
<td>683</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. CHILDREN WHO ARE SICK OR DISABLED</td>
<td>684</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives</td>
<td>684</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. “Handicapped” Infants</td>
<td>684</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martha A. Field, Killing “The Handicapped”—Before and after Birth</td>
<td>684</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Children with HIV Infection</td>
<td>686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Crossley, Of Diagnoses and Discrimination: Discriminatory Nontreatment of Infants with HIV Infection</td>
<td>686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. “Medical Child Abuse”</td>
<td>691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maxine Eichner, Bad Medicine: Parents, the State, and the Charge of “Medical Child Abuse”</td>
<td>691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. ELDERLY PEOPLE</td>
<td>693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Unequal Paternalism</td>
<td>694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Bioethical and Social Approaches</td>
<td>694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linda S. Whitton, Ageism: Paternalism and Prejudice</td>
<td>694</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>695</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging Issues: Autonomy and Age</td>
<td>698</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Legal Approaches</td>
<td>699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fenimore v. Regents of the University of California</td>
<td>701</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>704</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. Talk of Rationing 705
   Andrew H. Smith & John Rother, Older Americans and the Rationing of Health Care 706
   George P. Smith II, Distributive Justice and Health Care 708
   George P. Smith II & Richard P. Gallena Re-Negotiating a Theory of Social Contract for Universal Health Care in America or, Securing the Regulatory State? 709
   Notes and Questions 710
I. GENETIC DISCRIMINATION 713
   Sonia M. Suter, Genomic Medicine — New Norms Regarding Genetic Information 713
   Notes and Questions 714

PART III BIOETHICS AND THE COMMUNITY

BIOETHICS AND THE COMMUNITY —11—

Human Subject Research and Experimental Health Care 719

A. BIOETHICAL AND SOCIAL PERSPECTIVES 721
   Jay Katz, Human Sacrifice and Human Experimentation: Reflections at Nuremberg 721
   Guido Calabresi, Reflections on Medical Experimentation in Humans 724
   Notes and Questions 727

B. CURRENT PRACTICES 729
   Hazel Glenn Beh, The Role of Institutional Review Boards in Protecting Human Subjects: Are We Really Ready to Fix a Broken System? 729
   Trudo Lemmens & Paul B. Miller, The Human Subjects Trade: Ethical and Legal Issues Surrounding Recruitment Incentives 731
   Jesse A. Goldner, Dealing with Conflicts of Interest in Biomedical Research: IRB Oversight as the Next Best Solution to the Abolitionist Approach 732
   Notes and Questions 737
   Challenging Issues: Lessons from Legal Ethics? 739

C. LEGAL APPROACHES 740
   1. Ethics Codes 740
      The Nuremberg Code 740
      The Belmont Report 741
      Notes and Questions 748
   2. Federal Regulations 749

Notes and Questions 753

Challenging Issues: Research Protocol to Withdraw Medication from Patients with Schizophrenia 756

3. Common Law

Grimes v. Kennedy Krieger Institute, Inc. 759

Notes and Questions 767

D. SPECIAL POPULATIONS 770

1. Children

Lainie Friedman Ross, Children as Research Subjects: A Proposal to Revise the Current Federal Regulations Using a Moral Framework 770

Notes and Questions 772

Challenging Issues: Experimental Care 774

Challenging Issues: Human Neurostem Cell Therapy 775

2. Donors of Biological Samples

Greenberg v. Miami Children’s Hospital Research Institute 775

Notes and Questions 776

3. Experiments on Military Personnel

Minns v. United States 779

Notes and Questions 782

4. Research Among Populations of Developing Countries 784

5. The Terminally Ill

George J. Annas, Faith (Healing), Hope, and Charity at the FDA: The Politics of AIDS Drug Trials 786

Notes and Questions 786

Abigail Alliance for Better Access to Developmental Drugs v. Eschenbach 787

Notes and Questions 793

A. CONTROL AND PREVENTION OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE 799

1. Vaccination

Jacobson v. Commonwealth of Massachusetts 799

NM v. Hebrew Academy Long Beach 802

Notes and Questions 805

2. Quarantine and Isolation

Quarantine and Isolation: Lessons Learned from SARS 808

Notes and Questions 810
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quarantine and Isolation: Lessons Learned from SARS</td>
<td>811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Tuberculosis: A Modern Case Study</td>
<td>812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Legal Approaches</td>
<td>813</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City of Newark v. J.S.</td>
<td>813</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Bioethical and Social Perspectives</td>
<td>820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John D. Arras, Principles and Particularity: The Role of Cases in Bioethics</td>
<td>821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>823</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. AIDS: The Exception?</td>
<td>824</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Public Health Emergencies</td>
<td>825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. The Model State Emergency Health Powers Act</td>
<td>825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Model State Emergency Health Powers Act</td>
<td>826</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Ebola Crisis</td>
<td>832</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hickox v. Christie</td>
<td>832</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaci Hickox, Caught Between Civil Liberties and Public Safety Fears: Personal Reflections from a Healthcare Provider Treating Ebola</td>
<td>835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>836</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. OTHER PUBLIC HEALTH CHALLENGES</td>
<td>836</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Substance Abuse</td>
<td>837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. The Opioid Epidemic</td>
<td>837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ameet Sarpatwari, Michael S. Sinha &amp; Aaron S. Kesselheim, The Opioid Epidemic: Fixing a Broken Pharmaceutical Market</td>
<td>837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Needle Exchange Programs</td>
<td>842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Drug Testing for Government Benefits</td>
<td>843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebron v. Wilkins</td>
<td>843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>846</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Obesity</td>
<td>847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colin Hector, Nudging Towards Nutrition? Soft Paternalism and Obesity-Related Reform</td>
<td>847</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notes and Questions</td>
<td>851</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging Issues: Banning School Vending Machines</td>
<td>852</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging Issues: Avoiding Obesity by Avoiding Some Births?</td>
<td>853</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3. Violence 853
   a. Gun Violence 853
      Wollschlaeger v. Governor, State of Florida 853
      Notes and Questions 855
   b. Civil Commitment of “Sexually Violent Predators” 856
      Kansas v. Hendricks 856
      Notes and Questions 858

—13—

The Business of Health Care 861

A. ETHICS AND THE BUSINESS OF HEALTH CARE 862
   Mark A. Hall, A Corporate Ethics of “Care” in Health Care 862
   American College of Healthcare Executives Code of Ethics 2017 864
   Notes and Questions 865
   Challenging Issues: Can Pharma Care? 867

B. INCENTIVIZING AND CONTROLLING MEDICAL TREATMENT DECISIONS 869
   1. Managed Care 869
      a. Bioethical and Social Approaches 870
         Dionne Koller Fine, Physician Liability and Managed Care: A Philosophical Perspective 870
         Elizabeth A. Pendo, Images of Health Insurance in Popular Film: The Dissolving Critique 872
         Notes and Questions 874
      b. Legal Approaches 875
         Neade v. Portes 875
         Notes and Questions 880
   2. Gainsharing and Other Healthcare Financing and Delivery Initiatives 881
      Department of Health and Human Services Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, 882
      Notes and Questions 883
   3. Doctors’ Business Interests and Entrepreneurial Activities 884
      Jessica Mantel, A Defense of Physicians’ Gatekeeping Role: Balancing Patients’ Needs with Society’s Interests 884
      Steven D. Wales, The Stark Law: Boon or Boondoggle? An Analysis of the Prohibition on Physician Self-Referrals 886
      Joshua E. Perry, Physician-Owned Specialty Hospitals and the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act: Health Care Reform at the Intersection of Law and Ethics 887
      Notes and Questions 891
C. CHARGING AND COLLECTING PAYMENT

1. Bioethical and Social Approaches
   Beverly Cohen, The Controversy over Hospital Charges to the Uninsured—No Villains, No Heroes 885

2. Legal Approaches
   26 U.S.C. §§501(c)(3) and 501(r) (2010) 899
   Notes and Questions 900

D. CONTROLLING THE PRACTICE OF MEDICINE AND PROTECTING HEALTH CARE MARKETS 904

1. Corporate Practice of Medicine
   a. Bioethical and Social Approaches
      E. Haavi Morreim, Playing Doctor: Corporate Medical Practice and Medical Malpractice 904
   b. Legal Approaches
      Berlin v. Sarah Bush Lincoln Health Center 905
      Notes and Questions 907

2. Noncompetition Agreements and Other Restraints of Trade
   Central Indiana Podiatry v. Krueger 909
   Notes and Questions 912

E. HEALTH CARE “PRODUCTS” AND DISCOVERIES 913

1. Pricing and Marketing of Pharmaceuticals
   a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives
      Notes and Questions 916
      Challenging Issues: Pricing Pharmaceuticals 917
   b. Legal Approaches
      Chicago v. Purdue Pharma L.P. 918
      Notes and Questions 921

2. Patents and Property Rights
   a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives
      Margo A. Bagley, Patent First, Ask Questions Later: Morality and Biotechnology in Patent Law 923
   b. Legal Approaches
      Diamond v. Chakrabarty 924
      Notes and Questions 928
      Moore v. Regents of the University of California 929
      Greenberg v. Miami Children’s Hospital Research Institute 933
      Notes and Questions 938
A. SCOPE OF THE OBLIGATION TO TREAT  
   Payton v. Weaver  
   Notes and Questions

B. ALLOCATING HEALTH CARE  
   1. Allocating Scarce Resources  
      David Orentlicher, Rationing Health Care: It’s a Matter of the Health Care System’s Structure  
      Notes and Questions  
      Challenging Issues: Not Enough Ventilators
   2. Medical Tourism  
      Notes and Questions
   3. Allocating Organs for Transplantation  
      a. Bioethical and Social Perspectives  
         Daniel M. Bruggebrew, The Administrative Law Implications of Quasi-Governmental Organ Allocation  
         Notes and Questions  
         Challenging Issues: Regulation of a Commercial Market in Organs?
      b. Legal Approaches  
         i. Statutory Responses  
            Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network (OPTN) Policies  
            Notes and Questions
         ii. Judicial Responses  
            Murnaghan v. United States Department of Health & Human Services  
            Flynn v. Holder  
            Notes and Questions  
            Challenging Issue: Allocating Organs for Transplantation  
            Note and Question

C. HEALTH CARE AS A RIGHT?  
   1. Bioethical and Social Perspectives  
      Kenneth Shuster, Because of History, Philosophy, the Constitution, Fairness & Need: Why Americans Have a Right to National Health Care  
      Norman Daniels, The Ethics of Health Reform: Why We Should Care About Who Is Missing Coverage
Scott Burris, From Health Care Law to the Social Determinants of Health: A Public Health Law Research Perspective 986
Notes and Questions 988
Challenging Issue: Individual and Communal Responsibility 989

D. ACCESS TO CARE: THE PATIENT PROTECTION AND AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 989
1. Social and Bioethical Perspectives 989
   Sara Rosenbaum, Realigning the Social Order: The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act and the U.S. Health Insurance System 991
   Notes and Questions 994

2. Legal Approaches 995
   a. The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA) 995
   b. The Supreme Court’s Response to the ACA 996
      Notes and Questions 1004
      Challenging Issues: Nfib V. Sebelius and Medicaid 1008

Table of Cases 1009