PART 1 The American Legal System

Chapter 1 Introduction to the Study of Law

Chapter Objectives

Introduction

Case 1: The Distressed Grandfather

Case 2: The Harassed Student

A. Why Study Law?

B. Legal Analysis

1. Identifying the Relevant Facts

2. Reading and Understanding the Appropriate Legal Rules

a. Understanding Enacted Law: Constitutions, Statutes, and Regulations

b. Understanding Court Opinions

(1) How to read a court opinion

(2) Sample case: Dillon v. Legg

(3) Briefing court opinions

(a) Reasons for briefing cases

(b) Format of a case brief

(4) Sample brief for Dillon v. Legg

3. Applying the Legal Rules to the Facts

Discussion Questions 1-2

Chapter Summary

Critical Thinking Exercises

Web Exercises

Review Questions

Chapter 2 Functions and Sources of Law

Chapter Objectives

Introduction

Case 3: The Pregnant Waitress

A. Functions and Theories of Law

1. Definition of Law

2. Functions of Law

3. Theories of Jurisprudence

Discussion Questions 1-6
### B. Sources of Law

1. Constitutional Law
   a. Organization of Government
   b. Protection of Individual Rights
   c. Power of Judicial Review

### Discussion Question 7

2. Statutory Law

3. Administrative Law

### Bob Jones University v. United States

Case Discussion Questions

4. Judicial Interpretation and the Common Law

### Discussion Question 8

5. The Hierarchy of Laws

### Chapter Summary

Critical Thinking Exercises

Web Exercises

Review Questions

---

### Chapter 3 Classification of the Law

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chapter Objectives</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case 4: The Boston Marathon Bombings</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Federal versus State Law</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Federal Law</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. State Law</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Preemption</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Summary</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discussion Questions 1-5</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Criminal versus Civil Law</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. A Comparison of Criminal and Civil Law</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Criminal Law</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 4  The Court System and the Role of Judges  
Chapter Objectives  
Introduction  
Case 6: Alibi to a Murder  
A. Trial versus Appellate Courts  
1. Trial Courts  
2. Appellate Courts  
   a. Questions of Fact and Questions of Law  
   b. Reversible Errors  
   c. The Structure of Appellate Decisions  
3. Summary  
Discussion Questions 1-2  
B. Federal and State Court Systems  
1. The Federal System  
   a. U.S. District Courts  
   b. U.S. Courts of Appeals (Circuit Courts)  
   c. U.S. Supreme Court  
Discussion Question 3  
   d. Other Federal Courts  
2. State Court Systems  
   Discussion Questions 4-5  
3. Choice of State or Federal Court  
Case Discussion Questions  
Discussion Question 6  
C. The Role of Judges in Interpreting and Applying the Law  
   1. Doctrine of Stare Decisis  
   2. Legislative Dominance
### Contents

3. Approaches to Statutory and Constitutional Interpretation 100
4. Politics and Judicial Decision Making 103

**Discussion Question 7**

Chapter Summary 104
Critical Thinking Exercises 105
Web Exercises 105
Review Questions 106

### Chapter 5

**Civil Litigation and Its Alternatives** 109

**Chapter Objectives** 109

**Introduction** 110

- **Case 1: The Distressed Grandfather** 110
- **Case 3: The Pregnant Waitress** 110

**A. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)** 111

1. Arbitration 112
2. Mediation 113
3. Summary Jury Trials 114
4. Evaluation of ADR Techniques 114

**Discussion Questions 1-3** 114

**B. Litigation** 115

1. The Pretrial Stage 115
   a. Preliminary Matters 115
      (1) Legal grounds for the suit 115
   **Discussion Question 4** 117
      (2) Parties to the suit 117
         (a) Standing 117
   **Finstuen v. Crutcher** 118
   **Case Discussion Questions** 120
      (b) Legal competence 120
      (c) Class action lawsuits 121
   **Discussion Questions 5-6** 122
      (d) Selecting the appropriate defendants 122
         (3) Selection of the court 122
            (a) Subject matter jurisdiction 123
            (b) Personal jurisdiction 124
   **Dailey v. Popma** 125
   **Case Discussion Questions** 126
      (4) Statutes of limitations 127
      (5) Exhaustion of administrative remedies 127
   b. Pleadings 128
      (1) The complaint 128
      (2) The summons 130
      (3) The answer 131
   c. Pretrial Motions to End Part or All of the Litigation 132
      (1) Rule 12 motions to dismiss 132
      (2) Rule 56 motions for summary judgment 134
(3) Appealing a summary judgment or motion to dismiss 135
d. Discovery 136
(1) Interrogatories 136
(2) Depositions 136
(3) Requests for admissions 138
(4) Requests for documents and physical examinations 138
(5) Electronic discovery 139
(6) Enforcing discovery rights 140
Discussion Questions 7-9 140
e. Settlement or Pretrial Conference 140
2. The Trial 141
a. The Right to a Jury Trial 141
b. Jury Selection 142
Discussion Questions 10-11 142
c. Opening Statements 143
d. Presentation of Evidence 143
Discussion Questions 12-13 145
e. Closing Arguments 145
f. Jury Instructions 145
g. Jury Deliberations, Verdict, and Judgment 146
h. Post-Trial Motions 146
3. The Appeal 146
a. The Timing and Filing of the Appeal 147
b. The Scope of the Review 147
c. Oral Arguments 148
d. The Decision and Its Publication 148
e. Further Appeals 149
Chapter Summary 149
Critical Thinking Exercises 150
Web Exercises 151
Review Questions 152

PART 2 Substantive Law and Ethical Issues 155
Chapter 6 Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Civil Liberties 157
Chapter Objectives 157
Introduction 158
Case 7: The Constitutionally Challenged School District 159
A. The Recognition of Individual Rights 159
Discussion Question 1 160
B. Freedom of Expression 161
1. Use of Balancing Tests 162
Snyder v. Phelps 163
Case Discussion Questions 165
Discussion Question 2 165
2. Types of Expression 166
a. Pure Speech and Symbolic Speech 166
Texas v. Johnson  166
Case Discussion Questions  169
  b. Campaign Activities and Political Contributions  170
Discussion Question 3  170
c. Commercial speech  170
d. Speech Not Protected By the First Amendment  171
  (1) Pornography, obscenity, and indecent speech  171
  (2) Fighting words, threats, and hate speech  172
Discussion Questions 4-7  174
3. Time and Place Restrictions  175
4. Content Neutrality  175
5. The Chilling Effect of Overbreadth and Vagueness  176
C. Freedom of Religion and the Establishment Clause  177
Discussion Question 8  178
  1. The Free Exercise Clause  178
Wisconsin v. Yoder  179
Case Discussion Questions  180
Discussion Questions 9-10  182
  2. The Establishment Clause  182
Van Orden v. Perry  184
Case Discussion Questions  187
  3. Overlap and Potential Conflict between the Religion Clauses  188
D. Due Process  189
  1. Procedural Due Process  189
  2. Substantive Due Process  190
E. Equal Protection  191
  1. Standards/Test Applied  192
  a. Standard Scrutiny (or the Rational Basis Test)  192
  b. Strict Scrutiny (or the Compelling Interest Test)  193
  c. Intermediate (or Heightened Scrutiny) Standard  193
  2. Choosing the Proper Standard  194
San Antonio Independent School Dist. v. Rodriguez  195
Case Discussion Questions  196
  3. Types of Discrimination  197
  a. Race Discrimination  197
  b. Sex Discrimination  197
United States v. Virginia  198
Case Discussion Questions  199
  c. Sexual Orientation Discrimination  200
Discussion Question 11  200
Chapter 7  Torts  207
Chapter Objectives  207
Introduction  207

Case 8: The Mishit Softball Game  209
A. Intentional Torts  210

Case 9: The Abused Spouse  210
1. Harm to a Person’s Body, Reputation, or Emotional Well-Being  211
   a. Assault and Battery  211
      (1) The elements of assault and battery  211

Knight v. Jewett  213
Case Discussion Questions  214
   (2) The defenses to assault and battery  214

Katko v. Briney  214
Case Discussion Questions  216
   b. False Imprisonment  216
      (1) The elements of false imprisonment  216
      (2) Defenses to false imprisonment  217

Discussion Question 1  217
   c. Defamation  217
      (1) The elements of defamation  217
      (2) Constitutional issues in defamation:
          The special case of public officials and public figures  218
      (3) Defenses to defamation  220

Discussion Questions 2-3  221
   d. Invasion of Privacy  221
   e. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress  222

Cabaness v. Thomas  223
Case Discussion Questions  225
Discussion Questions 4-6  225
2. Harm to a Person’s Property  225
   a. Trespass to Land  226
   b. Trespass to Personal Property and Conversion  226
   c. Defenses to Torts against Property  226
3. Other Intentional Torts  226

B. Negligence  227
   1. The Elements of Negligence  227

Ewans v. Wells Fargo Bank  229
Case Discussion Questions  230
   a. Duty  231

Discussion Question 7  233
Woods v. Lancet 234
Case Discussion Questions 236
b. Breach 237
Discussion Questions 8-9 237
Sauer v. Hebrew Institute of Long Island, Inc. 238
Case Discussion Questions 239
c. Cause 239
(1) Palsgraf v. Long Island Railroad Company 240
Palsgraf v. Long Island Railroad Company 241
Case Discussion Questions 242
(2) Intervening cause 243
Anglin v. State Department of Transportation 243
Case Discussion Questions 246
(3) Duty of care to third parties 246
d. Harm 247
Discussion Question 10 248
2. Defenses to Negligence 248
a. Contributory Negligence 248
b. Comparative Negligence 248
c. Assumption of the Risk 249
d. Immunities 250
Irwin v. Town of Ware 252
Case Discussion Questions 253
3. Reckless Behavior 253
Knight v. Jewett 256
Case Discussion Questions 257
C. Strict Liability 258
1. Ultrahazardous Activities 259
2. Products Liability 260
Patch v. Hillerich & Bradsby Co. 261
Case Discussion Questions 262
Doe v. Miles Lab. Inc. 263
Case Discussion Questions 265
3. Defenses to Strict Liability Torts 265
D. New Torts 266
1. Wrongful Life or Wrongful Birth 266
2. Battered Spouse Syndrome 267
3. Drug Dealer Liability Act 267
Discussion Questions 11-13 268
E. Remedies 268
Aleo v. SLB Toys USA, Inc. 270
Case Discussion Questions 271
Estate of McCall v. United States 272
Case Discussion Questions 273
Discussion Questions 14-15 273
Chapter Summary 274
Critical Thinking Exercises 274
Web Exercises 279
Review Questions 281
Chapter 8  **Contract Law**  283
Chapter Objectives  283
Introduction  283

*Case 10: Who Owns the Watch?*  284
A. The Uniform Commercial Code (UCC)  284
B. Types of Contracts  287

**Discussion Question 1**  289
C. The Elements of a Binding Contract  289
  1. Offer and Acceptance  291
     a. Offer  291
     (1) Statements of intent and preliminary negotiations  292
     (2) Terms definite  292
*Lefkowitz v. Great Minneapolis Surplus Store, Inc.*  292
Case Discussion Questions  293
  (3) Termination of an offer  294
b. Acceptance  295

*Ehlen v. Melvin*  297
Case Discussion Questions  298
c. Quasi-Contract  298

*Ameripro Search, Inc. v. Fleming Steel Co.*  298
Case Discussion Questions  300

**Discussion Question 2**  300
2. Consideration  300
   a. Detriment to Promisee or Benefit to Promisor  300

*Hamer v. Sidway*  301
Case Discussion Questions  302
   b. Problems with Consideration  302
c. Promissory Estoppel  304

**D. Contract Interpretation**  305

**E. Defenses to a Valid Contract**  305
  1. Lack of Contractual Capacity  306
     a. Minors  306
  
*Quality Motors, Inc. v. Hays*  307
Case Discussion Questions  308
   b. Intoxication  308

*Lucy v. Zehmer*  309
Case Discussion Questions  311
c. Mental Incompetence  311
  2. Illegal Contracts and Those That Violate Public Policy  312
  3. Lack of Genuineness of Assent  313
     a. Fraud  313
  
*Vokes v. Arthur Murray, Inc.*  314
Case Discussion Questions  315
   b. Mistake  315
c. Undue Influence  316
d. Duress  316
  4. Breach of Warranty  316
Discussion Question 3

Webster v. Blue Ship Tea Room, Inc.  317

Case Discussion Questions  320
  5. Lack of Proper Format—Writing  320

F. Termination of Contractual Duties  321
  1. By Performance  321

Jacob & Youngs, Inc. v. Kent  322

Case Discussion Questions  324
  2. By Agreement  324
  3. When Performance Is Impossible  325
  4. Due to Commercial Impracticability  325

G. Third-Party Rights  326
  1. Assignment  326
  2. Delegation  326
  3. Third-Party Beneficiaries  327
    a. Intended Beneficiaries  327
    b. Incidental Beneficiaries  328

H. Damages  328

Sargon Enterprises, Inc. v. Univ. Of Southern California  330

Case Discussion Questions  331

Chapter Summary  332

Critical Thinking Exercises  332

Web Exercises  335

Review Questions  338

Chapter 9  Property and Estate Law  341

Chapter Objectives  341

Introduction  341

Case 11: Bill and Maria  342

A. Real Property  342
  1. Rental of Real Property  343
    a. Criteria for Renters  343
    b. The Lease  343
    c. Security Deposits  344
    d. Living Conditions in Rental Units  344
    e. Eviction  345
  2. Buying and Selling Real Estate  345
    a. Listing the Property  346
    b. Negotiations  346
    c. Preparation for the Closing  346
    d. The Closing  348
    e. Land Contracts  348
  Discussion Question 1  348
  3. Limitations on the Use of Real Property  348
    a. Zoning Laws  349
    b. Building Permits and Safety Requirements  349
    c. Restrictive Covenants and Homeowner Association Regulations  349
    d. Easements  350
Contents

4. Involuntary Loss of Property 350
   a. Seizure by a Creditor 351
   b. Eminent Domain 351
   c. Adverse Possession 353

Steuck v. Easley 354
Case Discussion Questions 354
Discussion Questions 2-5 355

B. Personal Property 355
   1. Transfer of Personal Property 356
   2. Intellectual Property 356
      a. Types of Intellectual Property 357
      b. Enforcing Intellectual Property Rights 359

Discussion Questions 6-7 359

C. Estate Planning 360
   1. Wills 360
   2. Trusts 361
   3. Living Wills and Medical Directives 362

Discussion Question 8 362

4. Probate 363
   a. Challenges to a Will 363

In re Estate of Haviland 364
Case Discussion Questions 366
   b. Intestate Succession 366

Chapter Summary 368
Critical Thinking Exercises 368
Web Exercises 370
Review Questions 371

Chapter 10 Laws Affecting Business 373
Chapter Objectives 373
Introduction 374

Case 12: The Four Friends 374

A. The Five Basic Business Forms 375
   1. Sole Proprietorship 375
   2. Partnership 377

Van Dyke v. Bixby 379
Case Discussion Questions 380
   3. Corporation 381

Discussion Question 1 382

4. Limited Liability Company and Limited Liability Partnership 383

Mbahaba v. Morgan 383
Case Discussion Questions 384

B. Financial Transactions 385
   1. Commercial Paper 385
   2. Secured Transactions 388

C. Agency Law and an Employer’s Responsibility for an Employee’s Act 391
   1. Agency Law 391
D. Employment Law

1. Title VII: Discrimination Based on Race, Color, Religion, Sex, or National Origin
   a. Introduction to Title VII
   Discussion Question 2
   b. The Three Theories of Discrimination
      (1) Overt intentional discrimination and the BFOQ defense
      Diaz v. Pan American World Airways, Inc.
      Case Discussion Questions
      Discussion Question 3
      (2) Intentional discrimination—disparate treatment
      McDonnell Douglas Corp. v. Green
      Case Discussion Questions
      (3) Unintentional discrimination—disparate impact
      Case Discussion Questions
      Discussion Questions 4-6
      c. Harassment
      Discussion Questions 7-8
      d. Affirmative Action
      Discussion Question 9
      e. Damage Awards and Other Relief under Title VII
      f. Retaliation

2. ADEA: Age Discrimination

3. ADA: Disability Discrimination

4. Other Statutory Protections
   a. Regulations of Hours and Wages
   b. Workers’ Compensation Laws
   c. Collective Bargaining and Unfair Labor Practices


Chapter Summary
Chapter 11 Family Law

Chapter Objectives

Introduction

Case 13: The Modern Family

A. Marriage

Discussion Questions 1-3

1. Consequences of Marriage

2. Same-Sex Marriages and Civil Unions

United States v. Windsor

Case Discussion Questions

Obergefell v. Hodges

Case Discussion Questions

Discussion Questions 4-5

3. Premarital Agreements

Discussion Question 6

4. Consequences of Broken Engagements

Aronov v. Silver

Case Discussion Questions

5. Termination of the Marital Relationship

a. Annulment

Discussion Question 7

b. Divorce/Dissolution

(1) Divorce procedures

(2) Property settlements

Szafranski v. Dunston

Case Discussion Questions

(3) Alimony/maintenance agreements

(4) Custody, visitation, and child support

(a) Custody

(b) Visitation

Carroll v. Carroll

Case Discussion Questions

(c) Custody and visitation rights of others

Corte v. Ramirez

Case Discussion Questions

(d) Child support

Discussion Questions 8-11

B. The Parent-Child Relationship

1. Establishing the Relationship

a. Paternity Actions
Discussion Questions 12-14 465
   b. Adoption 465
Discussion Questions 15-16 466
*In re Petition of John Doe and Jane Doe, Husband and Wife, to Adopt Baby Boy Janikova* 467
Case Discussion Questions 468
   (1) Adoption records 469
   (2) Tort of wrongful adoption 469
c. Assisted Reproduction 470
   (1) Sperm and egg donation 470
   (2) Surrogacy contracts 471
Discussion Questions 17-20 472
   2. Parental Rights, Responsibilities, and Liabilities 472
   3. Child Neglect and Abuse 473
Discussion Questions 21-23 474
   4. Legal Status of Minors 475
Chapter Summary 476
Critical Thinking Exercises 476
Web Exercises 479
Review Questions 479

Chapter 12 Criminal Law 481
Chapter Objectives 481
Introduction 481
   *Case 14: The Cyberbully* 482
A. Sources of Criminal Law 482
   Discussion Question 1 483
B. Classification of Crimes 483
   1. Offenses against the Person 484
   2. Crimes against Habitations and Property 486
   *United States v. Barrington* 487
   Case Discussion Questions 488
   3. Crimes Affecting Public Health, Safety, and Decency 488
   Discussion Question 2 488
   4. Crimes Affecting Governmental Functions 488
C. Elements of a Crime 489
   1. Actus Reus 489
   *Commonwealth v. Robertson* 490
   Case Discussion Questions 491
   2. Mens Rea 492
D. Parties to the Crime 495
E. Defenses 495
   1. Alibi Defense 495
   2. Ignorance or Mistake 495
   3. Status of the Offender 496
      a. Children 496
   Discussion Questions 3-4 496
b. Mental Illness 497

People v. Wolff 498
Case Discussion Questions 500
Discussion Questions 5-7 501
c. Intoxication 501
4. Duress and Necessity 501
5. Entrapment 502
Discussion Question 8 502
6. Self-Defense 502
Discussion Questions 9-12 505
7. Constitutional Defenses 505
Discussion Questions 13-15 508
F. Punishments 509
1. Theories of Punishment 509
2. Capital Punishment 510
Discussion Questions 16-18 513
3. Mandatory Sentencing 513
a. Mandatory Life Sentence for Minors 513
b. Habitual Offender Statutes 514
Discussion Questions 19-20 514
Chapter Summary 515
Critical Thinking Exercises 515
Web Exercises 519
Review Questions 519

Chapter 13 Criminal Procedure 521
Chapter Objectives 521
Introduction 521
Case 15: People v. Grant 524
A. Participants in the Process 524
B. Investigation of a Crime 525
1. Constitutional Restrictions 525
a. Fourth Amendment 526
Riley v. California 526
Case Discussion Questions 528
b. Fifth Amendment 528
c. Sixth Amendment 529
2. Discovery of the Crime and Initial Actions Taken 529
3. Searches and Seizures of Evidence 531
a. Procedures for Obtaining and Executing
Search Warrants 531
b. Exceptions to the Warrant Requirement 532
Riley v. California 535
Case Discussion Questions 536
Discussion Question 1 536
4. Interrogations 536
5. Arrest and Booking 539
C. The Court System
   1. Formal Charges, Bail, and Initial Appearances
   2. Grand Juries and Preliminary Hearings
   Discussion Question 2
   3. Arraignments
   4. Discovery, Pretrial Motions, and the Exclusionary Rule
   Mapp v. Ohio
   Case Discussion Questions
   Discussion Question 3
   5. Plea Bargaining
   Discussion Question 4
   6. The Right to a Jury Trial
   Discussion Questions 5-6
   7. Trial Procedures
   Discussion Questions 7-8
   8. Sentencing
   9. Appeal
   10. Writ of Habeas Corpus
   11. Petitions for Executive Clemency
   Discussion Question 9
   Chapter Summary
   Critical Thinking Exercises
   Web Exercises
   Review Questions

Chapter 14 Ethical Dilemmas Facing Attorneys

Chapter Objectives

Introduction
   Case 16: The Buried Bodies
   A. The Adversarial System
      Discussion Questions 1-2
   B. Regulation of Attorneys
      Discussion Questions 3-5
   C. The Attorney-Client Relationship
      1. Confidentiality
         a. Attorney-Client Privilege
         b. Exceptions to Confidentiality
      Discussion Question 6
   People v. Belge
   Case Discussion Questions
   Discussion Questions 7-8
   Spaulding v. Zimmerman
   Case Discussion Questions
      c. The Effect of Breaching a Confidence on the Attorney-Client Privilege
   In re Original Grand Jury Investigation
   Case Discussion Questions
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>d. Responding to Suspected Client Perjury</td>
<td>578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nix v. Whiteside</td>
<td>580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Discussion Questions</td>
<td>582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discussion Questions 9-10</td>
<td>583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. Inadvertent Disclosure of Confidential Information</td>
<td>584</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discussion Questions 11-13</td>
<td>585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Conflict of Interest</td>
<td>586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discussion Question 14</td>
<td>587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commonwealth v. Croken</td>
<td>588</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Discussion Questions</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discussion Questions 15-16</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Access to Justice</td>
<td>591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Providing Services to Unpopular Clients and Causes</td>
<td>591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discussion Question 17</td>
<td>592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Making Legal Services Available to Low-Income Clients</td>
<td>592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gagnon v. Shoblom</td>
<td>594</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case Discussion Questions</td>
<td>595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter Summary</td>
<td>597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical Thinking Exercises</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Web Exercises</td>
<td>600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review Questions</td>
<td>600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix A: The Constitution of the United States</td>
<td>603</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix B: NetNotes</td>
<td>615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)</td>
<td>615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business and Employment Related Information</td>
<td>615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Legal Research Providers</td>
<td>616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Court System</td>
<td>616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
<td>616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Law</td>
<td>617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Legal Research</td>
<td>617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Sites</td>
<td>617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Ethics</td>
<td>618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal News</td>
<td>618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organizations</td>
<td>618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Material</td>
<td>618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torts</td>
<td>619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uniform Laws</td>
<td>619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glossary</td>
<td>621</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of Cases</td>
<td>647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>653</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>