

## Appendix 2 Local Court Citation Rules

**Appendix 2** addresses citation rules promulgated by federal, state, and other United States territorial courts. It indicates whether a jurisdiction has rules governing public domain citation, and it provides URLs and citations to information relevant to legal citation in federal, state, and territorial jurisdictions.

The information in **Appendix 2** is current as of January 2021. Always consult the most current version of a court's rules before submitting a document to it. Court rules and online information often change. If the URL does not take you to the desired information, look at the website's structure and design, including search boxes and tables of contents, to find where the information you seek has moved. Not all jurisdictions have published local rules concerning citation; they may, however, have preferences or practices that are not listed here. Good sources for determining alternative citation formats used in a particular jurisdiction are local rules of court, the official reports of the state's appellate courts, and local citation manuals.

### 2(A) Federal Courts

The *Rules of the Supreme Court of the United States* apply solely to the nation's highest court. The *Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure* apply to all federal circuit courts of appeal, who also may promulgate their own local rules affecting procedure and briefs. Although the tables below reflect local rules affecting citation, all federal circuit courts of appeal follow Federal Rule of Appellate Procedure 32.1, Citing Judicial Dispositions. As of January 2021, no federal court has a public domain citation rule.

United States Supreme Court	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.supremecourt.gov/">https://www.supremecourt.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.supremecourt.gov/ctrules/2019RulesoftheCourt.pdf">https://www.supremecourt.gov/ctrules/2019RulesoftheCourt.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	Sup. Ct. R. 34.5 (statutory citations to U.S.C. or Stat.)

United States Circuit Courts of Appeal	
United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca1.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca1.uscourts.gov/</a> <a href="https://www.bap1.uscourts.gov/">https://www.bap1.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca1.uscourts.gov/sites/ca1/files/rulebook.pdf">https://www.ca1.uscourts.gov/sites/ca1/files/rulebook.pdf</a> <a href="https://www.bap1.uscourts.gov/sites/bap1/files/BAP_Rules.pdf">https://www.bap1.uscourts.gov/sites/bap1/files/BAP_Rules.pdf</a>

<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	1st Cir. R. 32.1.0 (citing unpublished decisions); 1st Cir. R. 32.2 (citing state decisions and law review articles); 1st Cir. BAP R. 8001-1 (abbreviation 1st Cir. BAP L.R.).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca2.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca2.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca2.uscourts.gov/clerk/case_filing/rules/rules_home.html">https://www.ca2.uscourts.gov/clerk/case_filing/rules/rules_home.html</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	2d Cir. Local R. 25.1(i) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation); 2d Cir. Local R. 32.1.1 (citation of summary order).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca3.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca3.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www2.ca3.uscourts.gov/legacyfiles/2011_LAR_Final.pdf">https://www2.ca3.uscourts.gov/legacyfiles/2011_LAR_Final.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	3d Cir. R. 1.2 (abbreviation “3d Cir. L.A.R.”); 3d Cir. R. 28.3(a) (citation form; hyperlinks accompanied by parallel citation to print source).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca4.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca4.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca4.uscourts.gov/rules-and-procedures">https://www.ca4.uscourts.gov/rules-and-procedures</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	4th Cir. R. 25(a)(12) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation); 4th Cir. R. 32.1 (citing unpublished decisions).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca5.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca5.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca5.uscourts.gov/docs/default-source/forms-and-documents---clerks-office/rules/5thcir-iop">https://www.ca5.uscourts.gov/docs/default-source/forms-and-documents---clerks-office/rules/5thcir-iop</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	5th Cir. R. 25.2.14 (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation); 5th Cir. R. 28.7 (citing unpublished decisions); 5th Cir. R. 47.5.3 (citing unpublished decisions).
<b>Other resources:</b>	<i>Practitioner’s Guide to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the 5th Circuit</i> 47–49, <a href="https://www.ca5.uscourts.gov/docs/default-source/forms-and-documents---clerks-office/documents/practitionersguide.pdf">https://www.ca5.uscourts.gov/docs/default-source/forms-and-documents---clerks-office/documents/practitionersguide.pdf</a>
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca6.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca6.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca6.uscourts.gov/rules-and-procedures">https://www.ca6.uscourts.gov/rules-and-procedures</a> <a href="https://www.ca6.uscourts.gov/sites/ca6/files/documents/bap/BapLocalRules.pdf">https://www.ca6.uscourts.gov/sites/ca6/files/documents/bap/BapLocalRules.pdf</a>

<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	6th Cir. R. 1 (abbreviation “6 Cir. R.”); 6th Cir. R. 28(a) (citing record); 6th Cir. R. 32.1(a) (citing unpublished decisions).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.ca7.uscourts.gov/">http://www.ca7.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.ca7.uscourts.gov/rules-procedures/rules/rules.htm">http://www.ca7.uscourts.gov/rules-procedures/rules/rules.htm</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	7th Cir. R. 28(f) (citing cases from U.S. Supreme Court); 7th Cir. R. 32.1(d) (citing orders pre-dating Jan. 1, 2007).
<b>Other resources:</b>	<i>Painting with Print</i> , <a href="https://www.ca7.uscourts.gov/Rules/Painting_with_Print.pdf">https://www.ca7.uscourts.gov/Rules/Painting_with_Print.pdf</a> (reproducing Ruth Anne Robbins, <i>Painting with Print</i> , 2 J. ALWD 108 (2004)).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca8.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca8.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://ecf.ca8.uscourts.gov/newrules/coa/localrules.pdf">https://ecf.ca8.uscourts.gov/newrules/coa/localrules.pdf</a> <a href="https://ecf.ca8.uscourts.gov/newbap/rules/rules1116.pdf">https://ecf.ca8.uscourts.gov/newbap/rules/rules1116.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	8th Cir. R. 32.1A (citing unpublished decisions).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca9.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca9.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca9.uscourts.gov/library/rules/">https://www.ca9.uscourts.gov/library/rules/</a> <a href="https://cdn.ca9.uscourts.gov/datastore/bap/2015/06/18/baprules.pdf">https://cdn.ca9.uscourts.gov/datastore/bap/2015/06/18/baprules.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	9th Cir. R. 36-3 (citing unpublished decisions); 9th Cir. BAP R. 8026-2 (citing Local Rules of Bankruptcy Appeal Procedure).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Tenth Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca10.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca10.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca10.uscourts.gov/clerk/rules">https://www.ca10.uscourts.gov/clerk/rules</a> <a href="https://www.bap10.uscourts.gov/rules">https://www.bap10.uscourts.gov/rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	10th Cir. R. 28.1 (citation of references to appendix and record); 10th Cir. R. 28.3 (discouraging use of <i>passim</i> ); 10th Cir. R. 32.1 (citing unpublished decisions); 10th Cir. BAP R. 8026-10 (abbreviation “10th Cir. BAP L.R.”).
<b>Other resources:</b>	<i>Practitioners’ Guide to the United States Court of Appeals for the Tenth Circuit</i> 41 (10th rev. ed. Jan. 2020), <a href="https://www.ca10.uscourts.gov/clerk/practitioners-guide">https://www.ca10.uscourts.gov/clerk/practitioners-guide</a> (form of citation).

<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca11.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ca11.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ca11.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/courtdocs/clk/Rules_Bookmark_APR20.pdf">https://www.ca11.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/courtdocs/clk/Rules_Bookmark_APR20.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	11th Cir. R. 28-1(k) (form of citation, parallel citations); 11th Cir. R. 28-5 (references to the record, page numbers); 11th Cir. R. 36-2 (citing unpublished decisions).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.cadc.uscourts.gov/">https://www.cadc.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.cadc.uscourts.gov/internet/home.nsf/Content/Court+Rules+and+Operating+Procedures">https://www.cadc.uscourts.gov/internet/home.nsf/Content/Court+Rules+and+Operating+Procedures</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D.C. Cir. R. 28(a)(2), (b) (prohibiting use of <i>passim</i> ); D.C. Cir. R. 32.1 (citing published opinions and statutes; citing unpublished decisions).
<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.ca11.uscourts.gov/">http://www.ca11.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.ca11.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/rules-of-practice/FederalCircuitRulesofPractice-December2019.pdf">http://www.ca11.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/rules-of-practice/FederalCircuitRulesofPractice-December2019.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	Fed. Cir. R. 28(e) (citation form); Fed. Cir. R. 32.1(c) (citing unpublished decisions).

<b>Other Federal Courts</b>	
<b>United States Court of Federal Claims</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.uscfc.uscourts.gov">https://www.uscfc.uscourts.gov</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.uscfc.uscourts.gov/rcfc">https://www.uscfc.uscourts.gov/rcfc</a>
<b>United States Court of International Trade</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.cit.uscourts.gov">https://www.cit.uscourts.gov</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.cit.uscourts.gov/rules-and-forms">https://www.cit.uscourts.gov/rules-and-forms</a>
<b>Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.jpml.uscourts.gov">https://www.jpml.uscourts.gov</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.jpml.uscourts.gov/rules-procedures">https://www.jpml.uscourts.gov/rules-procedures</a>
<b>United States Court of Appeals for Veterans Claims</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.uscourts.cavc.gov">https://www.uscourts.cavc.gov</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.uscourts.cavc.gov/court_rules_and_procedures.php">https://www.uscourts.cavc.gov/court_rules_and_procedures.php</a>

<b>United States Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.armfor.uscourts.gov">https://www.armfor.uscourts.gov</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.armfor.uscourts.gov/library/Rules/Rules2017Jun.pdf">https://www.armfor.uscourts.gov/library/Rules/Rules2017Jun.pdf</a>

<b>United States District Courts</b>	
<b>Middle District of Alabama</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.almd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.almd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.almd.uscourts.gov/forms/almd-local-rules">https://www.almd.uscourts.gov/forms/almd-local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	M.D. Ala. Loc. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “M.D. Ala. LR” or “M.D. Ala. LCR”).
<b>Northern District of Alabama</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.alnd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.alnd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.alnd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.alnd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Southern District of Alabama</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.alsd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.alsd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.alsd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.alsd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	S.D. Ala. Loc. R. 1(a) (abbreviation “S.D. Ala. GenLR,” “S.D. Ala. CivLR,” and “S.D. Ala. CrLR”).
<b>District of Alaska</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.akd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.akd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.akd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.akd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>District of Arizona</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.azd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.azd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.azd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.azd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Eastern District of Arkansas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.are.uscourts.gov/">https://www.are.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.are.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.are.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>Western District of Arkansas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.arwd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.arwd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.arwd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.arwd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Central District of California</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.cacd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.cacd.uscourts.gov/</a>

<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.cacd.uscourts.gov/court-procedures/local-rules">https://www.cacd.uscourts.gov/court-procedures/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	C.D. Cal. Loc. R. 5-4.3.3 (prohibiting hyperlinks); C.D. Cal. Loc. R. 11-3.9 (citations to Acts of Congress, regulations, cases; parallel citations); Bankr. C.D. Cal. Loc. R. 9013-2(c) (citations to Acts of Congress, regulations, cases, pinpoint references).
<b>Eastern District of California</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.caed.uscourts.gov/caednew/">http://www.caed.uscourts.gov/caednew/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.caed.uscourts.gov/caednew/index.cfm/rules/local-rules/">http://www.caed.uscourts.gov/caednew/index.cfm/rules/local-rules/</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	E.D. Cal. Loc. R. 133(i) (form of citations to federal and state decisions, official California Reports)
<b>Northern District of California</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.cand.uscourts.gov/">https://www.cand.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.cand.uscourts.gov/localrules">https://www.cand.uscourts.gov/localrules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	N.D. Cal. Loc. R. 1-1 (abbreviation “Civil L.R.”); N.D. Cal. Civ. Loc. R. 3-4(d), (e) (form of citations; citing unpublished opinions).
<b>Southern District of California</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.casd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.casd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.casd.uscourts.gov/rules/local-rules.aspx">https://www.casd.uscourts.gov/rules/local-rules.aspx</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	S.D. Cal. Civ. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “CivLR”); S.D. Cal. Civ. R. 5.1(l) (citations to Acts of Congress, <i>Code of Federal Regulations</i> ); S.D. Cal. Crim. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “CrimLR”).
<b>District of Colorado</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.cod.uscourts.gov/">http://www.cod.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.cod.uscourts.gov/Portals/0/Documents/LocalRules/2019_Final_Local_Rules.pdf">http://www.cod.uscourts.gov/Portals/0/Documents/LocalRules/2019_Final_Local_Rules.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Colo. Civ. Loc. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “D.C. COLO. LCivR”); D. Colo. Civ. Loc. R. 7.1(e) (requiring pinpoint references); D. Colo. Crim. Loc. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “D.C. COLO. LCrR”).
<b>District of Connecticut</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ctd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ctd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ctd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.ctd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>District of Delaware</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ded.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ded.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ded.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.ded.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>

<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Del. Civ. Loc. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “D. Del. LR”); D. Del. Civ. Loc. R. 7.1.3(a)(5), (6) (form of citations; citing earlier-filed documents in case).
<b>District of District of Columbia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.dcd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.dcd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.dcd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.dcd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Middle District of Florida</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.flmd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.flmd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.flmd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.flmd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	M.D. Fla. Loc. R. 7.01(b) (citation formats for admiralty, maritime, and local rules).
<b>Northern District of Florida</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.flnd.uscourts.gov/">http://www.flnd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.flnd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">http://www.flnd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules -and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	N.D. Fla. Adm. & Mar. R. A(2) (citation formats for admiralty, maritime, and local rules).
<b>Southern District of Florida</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.flsd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.flsd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.flsd.uscourts.gov">https://www.flsd.uscourts.gov</a> (from top menu bar, select “Attorney Resources,” then “Local Rules & Procedures”)
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	S.D. Fla. Adm. & Mar. R. A(2) (citation formats for admiralty and maritime rules).
<b>Middle District of Georgia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.gamd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.gamd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.gamd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.gamd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Northern District of Georgia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.gand.uscourts.gov/">http://www.gand.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.gand.uscourts.gov/local-rules">http://www.gand.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	N.D. Ga. Loc. R. 1.1(A) (abbreviation “LR_, NDGa”); N.D. Ga. Loc. R. 5.1(F) (citations to Acts of Congress, <i>Code of Federal Regulations</i> ; pinpoint references); N.D. Ga. Crim. R. 1.1(A) (abbreviation “LCrR_, NDGa”).
<b>Southern District of Georgia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.gasd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.gasd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.gasd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.gasd.uscourts.gov/court-info/ local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	S.D. Ga. Loc. R. 7.1 (pinpoint references).

<b>District of Guam</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.gud.uscourts.gov/">https://www.gud.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.gud.uscourts.gov/local_rules">https://www.gud.uscourts.gov/local_rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Guam Gen. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “GNLR”); D. Guam Adm. Loc. R. A(3) (abbreviation “ADLR”); Guam Code Ann. tit. 1, § 101(b) (abbreviation “GCA”).
<b>District of Hawaii</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.hid.uscourts.gov/">https://www.hid.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.hid.uscourts.gov/base.cfm?pid=3&amp;mid=11">https://www.hid.uscourts.gov/base.cfm?pid=3&amp;mid=11</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Haw. Loc. R. 1.1 (abbreviate as “LR” or “CrimLR”); D. Haw. Loc. R. 7.5 (citations to <i>United States Code</i> ).
<b>Other resources:</b>	Am. Gen. Order Adopting Electronic Case Filing Procedures § 12 (D. Haw. Feb. 1, 2006) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation), <a href="https://www.hid.uscourts.gov/docs/ecf/amended_general_order_2-1-06.pdf">https://www.hid.uscourts.gov/docs/ecf/amended_general_order_2-1-06.pdf</a> .
<b>District of Idaho</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.id.uscourts.gov/clerks/Welcome.cfm?">https://www.id.uscourts.gov/clerks/Welcome.cfm?</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.id.uscourts.gov/clerks/rules_orders/General_Orders.cfm">https://www.id.uscourts.gov/clerks/rules_orders/General_Orders.cfm</a>
<b>Central District of Illinois</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ilcd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ilcd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ilcd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.ilcd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>Northern District of Illinois</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ilnd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ilnd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ilnd.uscourts.gov/_assets/_documents/_rules/LRRULES.pdf">https://www.ilnd.uscourts.gov/_assets/_documents/_rules/LRRULES.pdf</a>
<b>Southern District of Illinois</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ilsd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ilsd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ilsd.uscourts.gov/LocalCourtRules.aspx">https://www.ilsd.uscourts.gov/LocalCourtRules.aspx</a>
<b>Northern District of Indiana</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.innd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.innd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.innd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.innd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Southern District of Indiana</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.insd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.insd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.insd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.insd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>

<b>Northern District of Iowa</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.iand.uscourts.gov/">https://www.iand.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.iand.uscourts.gov/local-rules-federal-rules-administrative-orders">https://www.iand.uscourts.gov/local-rules-federal-rules-administrative-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	N.D. & S.D. Iowa Loc. R. 10(e) (citation to statutes).
<b>Southern District of Iowa</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.iasd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.iasd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.iasd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.iasd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	N.D. & S.D. Iowa Loc. R. 10(e) (citation to statutes).
<b>District of Kansas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.ksd.uscourts.gov/">http://www.ksd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://ksd.uscourts.gov/index.php/local-rules/">http://ksd.uscourts.gov/index.php/local-rules/</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Kan. Loc. R. 7.6(c) (citing unpublished decisions); Bankr. D. Kan. Loc. R. 9004.1(b) (citing unpublished decisions).
<b>Eastern District of Kentucky</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.kyed.uscourts.gov/">http://www.kyed.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.kyed.uscourts.gov/?q=local-rules">http://www.kyed.uscourts.gov/?q=local-rules</a>
<b>Western District of Kentucky</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.kywd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.kywd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.kywd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.kywd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>Eastern District of Louisiana</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.laed.uscourts.gov/">https://www.laed.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.laed.uscourts.gov/localrules/localrules.htm">https://www.laed.uscourts.gov/localrules/localrules.htm</a>
<b>Middle District of Louisiana</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.lamd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.lamd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.lamd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.lamd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Western District of Louisiana</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.lawd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.lawd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.lawd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.lawd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>District of Maine</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.med.uscourts.gov/">https://www.med.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.med.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.med.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>

<b>District of Maryland</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.mdd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.mdd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.mdd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.mdd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>District of Massachusetts</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.mad.uscourts.gov/">https://www.mad.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.mad.uscourts.gov/general/rules-home.htm">https://www.mad.uscourts.gov/general/rules-home.htm</a>
<b>Eastern District of Michigan</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.mied.uscourts.gov/">https://www.mied.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.mied.uscourts.gov/PDFFiles/localRulesPackage.pdf">https://www.mied.uscourts.gov/PDFFiles/localRulesPackage.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	E.D. Mich. Electronic Filing Policies & Procedures R. (5)(d) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation); E.D. Mich. Loc. R. 6 (citation form for referencing the record). Bankr. E.D. Mich. ECF Procedure 8(b) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>Western District of Michigan</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.miwd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.miwd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.miwd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.miwd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>District of Minnesota</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.mnd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.mnd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.mnd.uscourts.gov/sites/mnd/files/Local-Rules-Master.pdf">https://www.mnd.uscourts.gov/sites/mnd/files/Local-Rules-Master.pdf</a>
<b>Other resources:</b>	<i>Electronic Case Filing Procedures Guide: Civil Cases 6</i> (May 2020) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation); <i>Electronic Case Filing Procedures Guide: Criminal Cases 6</i> (May 2010) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>Northern District of Mississippi</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.msnd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.msnd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.msnd.uscourts.gov/nodeblock/orders-and-local-rules">https://www.msnd.uscourts.gov/nodeblock/orders-and-local-rules</a>
<b>Southern District of Mississippi</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.mssd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.mssd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.mssd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.mssd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Eastern District of Missouri</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.moed.uscourts.gov/">https://www.moed.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.moed.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.moed.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>

<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	E.D. Mo. Loc. R. 1.01 (abbreviation “E.D. Mo. L.R.”); E.D. Mo. Loc. R. 2.16 (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>Western District of Missouri</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.mow.uscourts.gov/">https://www.mow.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.mow.uscourts.gov/sites/mow/files/Local_Rules.pdf">https://www.mow.uscourts.gov/sites/mow/files/Local_Rules.pdf</a>
<b>District of Montana</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.mtd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.mtd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.mtd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.mtd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Mont. Loc. R. 1.5(d) (form of citations; pinpoint references; permitted hyperlinking); Bankr. D. Mont. Loc. R. 5005-2(a)(7) (form of citations).
<b>District of Nebraska</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ned.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ned.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ned.uscourts.gov/attorney/local-rules">https://www.ned.uscourts.gov/attorney/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Neb. Loc. Civ. R. 10.1(a)(4) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation); D. Neb. Loc. Crim. R. 49.2(a)(4) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation); D. Neb. Loc. Civ. R. 85.1 (abbreviation “NECivR”).
<b>District of Nevada</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nvd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nvd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nvd.uscourts.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Local-Rules-of-Practice-Amended-2020.pdf">https://www.nvd.uscourts.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Local-Rules-of-Practice-Amended-2020.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Nev. Loc. R. 7-3 (citations to Acts of Congress, <i>Code of Federal Regulations</i> , case reporters, pinpoint references; ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>District of New Hampshire</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nhd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nhd.uscourts.gov/</a> <a href="https://www.nhb.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nhb.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nhd.uscourts.gov/local-rules-0">https://www.nhd.uscourts.gov/local-rules-0</a> <a href="https://www.nhb.uscourts.gov/rules-and-forms">https://www.nhb.uscourts.gov/rules-and-forms</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D.N.H. LR. 5.3 (citation format); D.N.H. Loc. R. App. A, Supp. R. for Electronic Case Filing 2.3(i) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation); D.N.H. LBR 1050-1 (citation format, unpublished decisions); Bankr. D.N.H. Loc. R. 5072-1(e) (prohibiting citation to commercial works written or edited by judge).

## 2.12 2(A) Appendix 2 ■ Local Court Citation Rules

<b>District of New Jersey</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.njd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.njd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.njd.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-appendices">https://www.njd.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-appendices</a>
<b>District of New Mexico</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nmd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nmd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nmd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.nmd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>Eastern District of New York</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nyed.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nyed.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nyed.uscourts.gov/content/local-rules-effective-october-29-2018">https://www.nyed.uscourts.gov/content/local-rules-effective-october-29-2018</a>
<b>Northern District of New York</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nynd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nynd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nynd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.nynd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	N.D.N.Y. Loc. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “L.R.”); N.D.N.Y. Loc. R. 12.1(a) (requiring parallel citations in memoranda of law in criminal cases).
<b>Southern District of New York</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nysd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nysd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nysd.uscourts.gov/rules">https://www.nysd.uscourts.gov/rules</a>
<b>Western District of New York</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nywd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nywd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nywd.uscourts.gov/rules-individual-local-federal">https://www.nywd.uscourts.gov/rules-individual-local-federal</a>
<b>Eastern District of North Carolina</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nced.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nced.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nced.uscourts.gov/rules/Default.aspx">https://www.nced.uscourts.gov/rules/Default.aspx</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	E.D.N.C. Loc. Civ. R. 1.1 (abbreviation “Local Civil Rule”); E.D.N.C. Loc. Civ. R. 7.2(b), (d) (parallel citations; citing unpublished decisions); E.D.N.C. Loc. Crim. R. 1.1 (abbreviation “Local Criminal Rule”); E.D.N.C. Loc. Crim. R. 47.2(b), (d) (parallel citation citing unpublished decisions).
<b>Middle District of North Carolina</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ncmd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ncmd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ncmd.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.ncmd.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	M.D.N.C. Loc. Civ. R. 7.2(b), (c), (d) (form of citation; citing unpublished decisions).

<b>Western District of North Carolina</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ncwd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ncwd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ncwd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.ncwd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>District of North Dakota</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ndd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ndd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ndd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.ndd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Other resources:</b>	<i>Administrative Policy Governing Electronic Filing and Service XVIII(B)</i> , at 10 (Dec. 1, 2018) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>District of Northern Mariana Islands</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nmid.uscourts.gov/">https://www.nmid.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nmid.uscourts.gov/localrules.php">https://www.nmid.uscourts.gov/localrules.php</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. N. Mar. I. Civ. Loc. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “LR”); D. N. Mar. I. Civ. Loc. R. app. A, R. 15 (hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>Northern District of Ohio</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ohnd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ohnd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ohnd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.ohnd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	Bankr. N.D. Ohio Loc. R. 1001-1 (abbreviation “Local Bankruptcy Rules” or “LBR”); Bankr. N.D. Ohio Loc. R. 9013-2(c) (citations to statutes and regulations).
<b>Southern District of Ohio</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ohsd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ohsd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ohsd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.ohsd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	S.D. Ohio Loc. Civ. R. 1.1 (abbreviation “S.D. Ohio Civ. R.”); S.D. Ohio Loc. Civ. R. 7.2(b) (citations to statutes and regulations, Supreme Court citations).
<b>Eastern District of Oklahoma</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.oked.uscourts.gov/">https://www.oked.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.oked.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.oked.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Northern District of Oklahoma</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.oknd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.oknd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.oknd.uscourts.gov">https://www.oknd.uscourts.gov</a> (on home page, see “Quick Links” menu)

<b>Western District of Oklahoma</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.okwd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.okwd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.okwd.uscourts.gov/rules-procedures/local-rules/">https://www.okwd.uscourts.gov/rules-procedures/local-rules/</a>
<b>District of Oregon</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ord.uscourts.gov/">https://www.ord.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://ord.uscourts.gov/index.php/rules-orders-and-notices/local-rules">https://ord.uscourts.gov/index.php/rules-orders-and-notices/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Or. Loc. Civ. R. 1-1 (abbreviation “LR”); D. Or. Loc. Civ. R. 5-2(c)(2) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation); D. Or. Loc. Crim. R. 49-9(b) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>Eastern District of Pennsylvania</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.paed.uscourts.gov/">https://www.paed.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.paed.uscourts.gov/documents2/local-rules">https://www.paed.uscourts.gov/documents2/local-rules</a>
<b>Middle District of Pennsylvania</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.pamd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.pamd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.pamd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.pamd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	M.D. Pa. Loc. R. 7.8(a) (parallel citations); M.D. Pa. Loc. R. 51.1 (pinpoint references to citations in jury instructions).
<b>Western District of Pennsylvania</b>	
<b>Court websites:</b>	<a href="https://www.pawd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.pawd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.pawd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.pawd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>District of Puerto Rico</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.prd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.prd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.prd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.prd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D.P.R. Loc. R. 1(d) (citation of local rules); D.P.R. Loc. R. 101(d) (citation of local rules of criminal practice).
<b>District of Rhode Island</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.rid.uscourts.gov/">https://www.rid.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.rid.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.rid.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>District of South Carolina</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.scd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.scd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.scd.uscourts.gov/navtop/rules.asp">https://www.scd.uscourts.gov/navtop/rules.asp</a>

<b>District of South Dakota</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.sdd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.sdd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.sdd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.sdd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Eastern District of Tennessee</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.tned.uscourts.gov/">https://www.tned.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.tned.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-standing-orders">https://www.tned.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-standing-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	E.D. Tenn. Loc. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “E.D. Tenn. L.R.”); E.D. Tenn. Loc. R. 7.4 (form of citation); E.D. Tenn. Electronic Case Filing R. 16 (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>Middle District of Tennessee</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.tnmd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.tnmd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.tnmd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.tnmd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	M.D. Tenn. Loc. R. 1.01(b) (abbreviation “Local Rules” or “LR”); M.D. Tenn. Loc. R. 7.01(d) (form of citation).
<b>Western District of Tennessee</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.tnwd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.tnwd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.tnwd.uscourts.gov/local-court-rules-plans.php">https://www.tnwd.uscourts.gov/local-court-rules-plans.php</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	W.D. Tenn. Loc. Civ. R. 1.1 (abbreviations “LR” and “LCrR”); W.D. Tenn. Loc. Civ. R. 7.2(h) (form of citation).
<b>Eastern District of Texas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.txed.uscourts.gov/">https://www.txed.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.txed.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/courtdocuments/Local%20Rules%20Combined%202019%20Final.pdf">https://www.txed.uscourts.gov/sites/default/files/courtdocuments/Local Rules Combined 2019 Final.pdf</a>
<b>Northern District of Texas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.txnd.uscourts.gov/">http://www.txnd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.txnd.uscourts.gov/rules-and-orders">http://www.txnd.uscourts.gov/rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	Bankr. N.D. Tex. R. 8014.1 (citations to record).
<b>Southern District of Texas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.txs.uscourts.gov/">https://www.txs.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.txs.uscourts.gov/page/local-federal-rules">https://www.txs.uscourts.gov/page/local-federal-rules</a>
<b>Western District of Texas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.txwd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.txwd.uscourts.gov/</a>

<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.txwd.uscourts.gov/court-information/appellate-federal-and-local-court-rules/">https://www.txwd.uscourts.gov/court-information/appellate-federal-and-local-court-rules/</a>
<b>District of Utah</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.utd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.utd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.utd.uscourts.gov/rules-practice">https://www.utd.uscourts.gov/rules-practice</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D. Utah Loc. Civ. R. 7-2 (citing unpublished decisions).
<b>Other resources:</b>	<i>District of Utah CM/ECF and E-filing Administrative Procedures Manual</i> 6 (Jan. 2, 2013) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation), <a href="https://www.utd.uscourts.gov/sites/utd/files/utahadminproc.pdf">https://www.utd.uscourts.gov/sites/utd/files/utahadminproc.pdf</a> .
<b>District of Vermont</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.vtd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.vtd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.vtd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.vtd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>District of Virgin Islands</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.vid.uscourts.gov/">https://www.vid.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.vid.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.vid.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	D.V.I. Civ. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviation “LRCi”); D.V.I. Civ. R. 5.4(m)(2) (hyperlinks no substitute for citations).
<b>Eastern District of Virginia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.vaed.uscourts.gov/">https://www.vaed.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.vaed.uscourts.gov/localrules/LocalRulesEDVA.pdf">https://www.vaed.uscourts.gov/localrules/LocalRulesEDVA.pdf</a>
<b>Western District of Virginia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.vawd.uscourts.gov/">http://www.vawd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.vawd.uscourts.gov/media/519/local_rules.pdf">http://www.vawd.uscourts.gov/media/519/local_rules.pdf</a>
<b>Eastern District of Washington</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.waed.uscourts.gov/">https://www.waed.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.waed.uscourts.gov">https://www.waed.uscourts.gov</a> (from navigation bar, click “Local Rules & General Orders”)
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	E.D. Wash. Loc. R. 7(g) (form of citation; citing unpublished decisions), E.D. Wash. Loc. R. 10(c) (citing earlier-filed ECF documents in same case).

<b>Western District of Washington</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.wawd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.wawd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.wawd.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.wawd.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	W.D. Wash. Loc. Civ. R. 10(e)(6) (citations to documents already in record; pinpoint references); W.D. Wash. Electronic Filing Procedures for Civ. & Crim. Cases R. III(F) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>Northern District of West Virginia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.wvnd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.wvnd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.wvnd.uscourts.gov/sites/wvnd/files/NDWV_Local_Rules_2018_MASTER.pdf">https://www.wvnd.uscourts.gov/sites/wvnd/files/NDWV Local Rules 2018 MASTER.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	N.D. W. Va. Admin. Proc. for Electronic Case Filing R. XV (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>Southern District of West Virginia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.wvsv.uscourts.gov/">https://www.wvsv.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.wvsv.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.wvsv.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	S.D. W. Va. Admin. Proc. for Electronic Case Filing R. 22 (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>Eastern District of Wisconsin</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.wied.uscourts.gov/">https://www.wied.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.wied.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-orders">https://www.wied.uscourts.gov/local-rules-and-orders</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	E.D. Wis. Loc. Civ. R. 7(j) (citing unpublished decisions).
<b>Western District of Wisconsin</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.wiwd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.wiwd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.wiwd.uscourts.gov/local-rules">https://www.wiwd.uscourts.gov/local-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	W.D. Wis. Electronic Filing Procedures R. III(H) (ECF hyperlink no substitute for citation).
<b>District of Wyoming</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.wyd.uscourts.gov/">https://www.wyd.uscourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.wyd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules">https://www.wyd.uscourts.gov/court-info/local-rules-and-orders/local-rules</a>

## 2(B) State and Territorial Courts

Alabama	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://judicial.alabama.gov/">https://judicial.alabama.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://judicial.alabama.gov/library/rulesofcourt">https://judicial.alabama.gov/library/rulesofcourt</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ala. R. App. P. 28(a)(10) (citations shall comply with the <i>ALWD Guide</i> or <i>The Bluebook</i>)</li> <li>▪ Ala. R. App. P. 28(g) (references to briefs in the record: page number should be preceded by either “C” for clerk’s record or “R” for reporter’s transcript)</li> <li>▪ Ala. R. App. P. 49 (cite as either “Alabama Rules of Appellate Procedure ___” or “ARAP ___”)</li> <li>▪ Ala. R. App. P. 53(d) (prohibiting citation to “no-opinion” affirmance by Alabama Supreme Court or Court of Civil Appeals)</li> <li>▪ Ala. R. App. P. 54(d) (prohibiting citation to “no-opinion” affirmance by Alabama Court of Criminal Appeals)</li> <li>▪ Ala. R. Civ. Proc. 85 (cite as “Alabama Rule of Civil Procedure ___”)</li> <li>▪ Ala. R. Evid. 1102 (cite as “Ala. R. Evid. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Ala. R. Jud. Admin. Preamble (cite as “Alabama Rules of Judicial Administration ___”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: Ala. Code 1975, § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Aimee Self Pittman, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: Alabama</i>, AALL (Dec. 2019), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/12/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Alabama.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/12/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Alabama.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

Alaska	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://courts.alaska.gov/">https://courts.alaska.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://courts.alaska.gov/rules/index.htm">https://courts.alaska.gov/rules/index.htm</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Alaska Adoption R. 1(a) (cite as “Adoption Rule ___”)</li> <li>▪ Alaska Child in Need of Aid R. of P. 1(a) (cite as “CINA Rule ___” or “Child in Need of Aid Rule ___”)</li> <li>▪ Alaska Delinquency R. 1(a) (cite as “Delinquency Rules ___”)</li> <li>▪ Alaska Dist. Ct. R. Civ. P. 33 (cite as “District Court Rules of Civil Procedure ___”)</li> <li>▪ Alaska R. of Admin. 51 (cite as “Rules Governing the Administration of All Courts ___”)</li> <li>▪ Alaska R. App. P. 212(c)(8) (citing to record)</li> <li>▪ Alaska R. App. P. 214(d) (citing to unpublished decisions is permitted for purposes of establishing res judicata, estoppel, or law of the case but is otherwise discouraged)</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Alaska R. App. P. 523 (cite as “Rules of Appellate Procedure ___”)</li> <li>■ Alaska R. App. P. Appendix D (citation guidelines)</li> <li>■ Alaska R. Crim. P. 58 (cite as “Rules of Criminal Procedure ___”)</li> <li>■ Alaska R. Evid. 1101 (may cite as “Alaska Rule of Evidence ___”)</li> <li>■ Alaska R. of Prob. P. 1(a) (cite as “Probate Rule ___”)</li> <li>■ Alaska Stat. § 01.05.011 (Alaska Statutes may cite as “AS” followed by the number of the title, chapter, and section, separated by periods: AS 01.05.011)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: AS <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Buck Sterling, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: Alaska</i>, AALL (Mar. 2018), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/03/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Alaska-2018.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/03/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Alaska-2018.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Arizona</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.azcourts.gov/">https://www.azcourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.azcourts.gov/rules">https://www.azcourts.gov/rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Ariz. R. Civ. App. P. 13(f) (citing to Arizona case law and out-of-state case law)</li> <li>■ Ariz. R. Civ. App. P. 28(f) (limiting citation to memorandum decisions)</li> <li>■ Ariz. R. Crim. P. 31.10(g) (citing to Arizona case law and out-of-state case law)</li> <li>■ Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 1-101 (may cite as “A.R.S. § ___”)</li> <li>■ Ariz. Sup. Ct. R. 111(c) (limiting citation of memorandum decisions)</li> <li>■ Ariz. Sup. Ct. Admin. Order No. 97-67 (requiring pinpoint references to paragraph numbers for cases decided after Jan. 1, 1998)</li> <li>■ Ariz. Super. Ct. R. App. P. Civ. 17 (may cite as “Superior Court Rules of Appellate Procedure—Civil ___”)</li> <li>■ Ariz. Super. Ct. R. App. P. Crim. 15 (may cite as “Superior Court Rules of Appellate Procedure—Criminal ___”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: A.R.S. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Janet Fisher &amp; Tony Bucci, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: Arizona</i>, AALL (Aug. 2019), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/10/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Arizona.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/10/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Arizona.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Arkansas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.arcourts.gov">https://www.arcourts.gov</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.arcourts.gov/content/rules-supreme-court-and-court-appeals-state-arkansas">https://www.arcourts.gov/content/rules-supreme-court-and-court-appeals-state-arkansas</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	Ark. R. Sup. Ct. & Ct. App. 5-2(d) (for published decisions between Feb. 14, 2009, and July 1, 2009, and all decisions issued after July 1, 2009, and available on the Arkansas Judiciary website).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>White v. Green</i> , 2010 Ark. 171, at 3, 2010 WL 3109899, at *2. <i>White v. Green</i> , 2012 Ark. App. 214, at 6, 2012 WL 230129, at *2.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ark. Code Ann. § 1-2-113(c) (abbreviation “A.C.A.”)</li> <li>▪ Ark. R. Civ. P. 85 (abbreviation “ARCP”)</li> <li>▪ Ark. R. Crim. P. 1.1 (may cite as “Arkansas Rules of Criminal Procedure ___”)</li> <li>▪ Ark. R. Evid. 1102 (abbreviation “A.R.E. Rule _”)</li> <li>▪ Ark. R. Sup. Ct. &amp; Ct. App. 4-2(a)(7) (parallel citations)</li> <li>▪ Ark. R. Sup. Ct. &amp; Ct. App. 5-2 (public domain citations)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: A.C.A. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Susan P. Williams &amp; Tina Huddleson, <i>House Style Guide</i> (2010), <a href="https://www.arcourts.gov/sites/default/files/House%20Style%20Guide%20September2010.pdf">https://www.arcourts.gov/sites/default/files/House%20Style%20Guide%20September2010.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Colleen Williams, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit Suggested State Information (Arkansas)</i>, AALL, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Arkansas.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Arkansas.pdf</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>California</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.ca.gov/">https://www.courts.ca.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.ca.gov/rules.htm">https://www.courts.ca.gov/rules.htm</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Cal. R. Ct. 1.200 (form of citation)</li> <li>▪ Cal. R. Ct. 3.1113(c) (requiring citation to official reporter, page number, and year of decision)</li> <li>▪ Cal. R. Ct. 8.204(a)(1)(C) (citing to record)</li> <li>▪ Cal. R. Ct. 8.1115 (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>Code name</b> , § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Edward W. Jessen, <i>California Style Manual</i> (4th ed. 2000), <a href="https://www.sdap.org/downloads/Style-Manual.pdf">https://www.sdap.org/downloads/Style-Manual.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Elizabeth Caulfield, <i>Locating the Law, A Handbook for Non-Law Librarians</i>, AALL (Apr. 2018), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/01/Locating-the-Law-Sixth-Edition.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/01/Locating-the-Law-Sixth-Edition.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Colorado</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.co.us/">https://www.courts.state.co.us/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.co.us/Courts/Supreme_Court/Rule_Changes.cfm">https://www.courts.state.co.us/Courts/Supreme_Court/Rule_Changes.cfm</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	See Rules of the Supreme Court of Colorado, Chief Justice Directive 12-01 (cases after January 1, 2012).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Smith v. Jones</i> , 2012 CO 22, ¶¶ 13–14. <i>Smith v. Jones</i> , 2014 COA 10, ¶ 20.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Policies of the Court of Appeals</i>, <a href="https://www.courts.state.co.us/Courts/Court_Of_Appeals/Forms_Policies.cfm">https://www.courts.state.co.us/Courts/Court_Of_Appeals/Forms_Policies.cfm</a> (prohibition against citing unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Colo. App. R. 58 (abbreviate as “C.A.R.”)</li> <li>▪ Colo. R. Civ. P. 1(c) (abbreviate as “C.R.C.P.”)</li> <li>▪ Colo. R. Prob. P. 1(b) (abbreviate as “C.R.P.P.”)</li> <li>▪ Colo. R. Pro. Conduct 9 (abbreviation “Colo. RPC”)</li> <li>▪ Colo. C.J. Directive 12-01 (effective Jan. 1, 2012), <a href="https://www.courts.state.co.us/Courts/Supreme_Court/Directives/CJD%2012-01.pdf">https://www.courts.state.co.us/Courts/Supreme_Court/Directives/CJD%2012-01.pdf</a> (optional citation; citation format; numbered paragraphs; no public domain number assigned to opinions not designated for publication)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: § <b>section number</b> , C.R.S. ( <b>year</b> ).
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Sources of Colorado Law</i>, AALL, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/04/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Colorado.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/04/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Colorado.pdf</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>Connecticut</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.jud.ct.gov/">https://www.jud.ct.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.jud.ct.gov/PB.htm">https://www.jud.ct.gov/PB.htm</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Conn. R. App. P. § 67-11 (form of citations to cases; parallel citations; requiring citation to official reporter)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: General Statutes § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Anne Rajotte, <i>Public Libraries Toolkit Connecticut</i>, AALL, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/10/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Connecticut-2019.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/10/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Connecticut-2019.pdf</a> (last visited June 23, 2020).</li> <li>▪ <i>Ofc. Rep. Jud. Ops., The Manual of Style for Connecticut Courts</i> (3d ed. 2013), <a href="https://www.jud.ct.gov/Publications/Manual_of_style.pdf">https://www.jud.ct.gov/Publications/Manual_of_style.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Delaware</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://courts.delaware.gov/">https://courts.delaware.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://courts.delaware.gov/Rules/">https://courts.delaware.gov/Rules/</a>

<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Del. Code Ann. tit. 1, § 101(b) (abbreviate as “Del. C.”)</li> <li>▪ Del. Fam. Ct. R. Civ. P. 107(f) (citing to unreported opinions)</li> <li>▪ Del. Fam. Ct. R. Crim. P. 1(b) (cite as “Family Court Rules of Criminal Procedure”)</li> <li>▪ Del. Sup. Ct. R. 14(g) (citing to unpublished decisions; form of citations)</li> <li>▪ Del. Sup. Ct. R. 107(d)(4)(b) (citing to unreported opinions)</li> <li>▪ Del. Super. Ct. Crim. R. P. 60 (abbreviate as “Super. Ct. Crim. R.”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>Title number</b> <i>Del. C.</i> § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Del. St. Bar Ass’n, <i>Delaware Uniform Citation</i>, AALL (2008), <a href="https://media.dsba.org/sections/Litigation/PDFs/DE_Uniform_Citation_2008.pdf">https://media.dsba.org/sections/Litigation/PDFs/DE_Uniform_Citation_2008.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ <i>Guide to the Delaware Rules of Legal Citation in the Superior Court of Delaware</i>, Del. Cts. (Sept. 2004), <a href="https://courts.delaware.gov/Superior/pdf/citation_guide.pdf">https://courts.delaware.gov/Superior/pdf/citation_guide.pdf</a></li> </ul>

**District of Columbia**

<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.dccourts.gov">https://www.dccourts.gov</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.dccourts.gov/court-of-appeals/dccarules">https://www.dccourts.gov/court-of-appeals/dccarules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ D.C. Ct. App. R. 27(d)(4) (citing in motions)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Ct. App. R. 28(e) (citing to the record)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Ct. App. R. 28(g) (citing in briefs; restriction on citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Ct. App. R. 28(h) (citing to administrative agency orders, decision, and opinions)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. Dom. Rel. R. 1(a) (may cite as “Rules Governing Domestic Relations Proceedings of the Superior Court of the District of Columbia,” “Rules Governing Domestic Relations Proceedings,” or “Super. Ct. Dom. Rel. R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. Juv. P.R. 47 (citing opinions from D.C. Cir.)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. Juv. P.R. 60 (may cite as “SCR-Juvenile”)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. R. Civ. P. 85 (may cite as “Super. Ct. Civ. R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. R. Crim. P. 61 (may cite as “Super. Ct. Crim. R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. R. Governing Parentage &amp; Support Branch 1 (may cite as “Super. Ct. P&amp;S R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. R. Governing Proceedings Domestic Violence Div. 1(c) (may cite as “Super. Ct. Dom. Vio. R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. R. Mental Retardation Proceedings 1 (may cite as “Superior Court Rules-Mental Retardation” or “SCR-M.R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. R. Neglect &amp; Abuse Proceedings 43(a) (citing to opinions from the D.C. Cir.)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. R. Prob. Div. 1(a) (may cite as “SCR-PD”)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. R.P. Landlord &amp; Tenant Branch 1 (may cite as “Super. Ct. L&amp;T R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ D.C. Super. Ct. R.P. Small Cl. &amp; Conciliation Branch 1(b) (may cite as “Super. Ct. Sm. Cl. R. ___”)</li> </ul>

<b>District of Columbia</b>	
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: D.C. Code § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>District of Columbia Court of Appeals Citation and Style Guide</i>, D.C. Cts. (Feb. 2019), <a href="https://www.dccourts.gov/sites/default/files/matters-docs/DCCACitationGuide.pdf">https://www.dccourts.gov/sites/default/files/matters-docs/DCCACitationGuide.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Susan Lewis, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit Suggested State Information for the District of Columbia</i>, AALL (Dec. 2013), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-DC.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-DC.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Florida</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://flcourts.org/">https://flcourts.org/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.floridasupremecourt.org/Opinions/Court-Rules-Other-Documents">https://www.floridasupremecourt.org/Opinions/Court-Rules-Other-Documents</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Fla. R. App. P. 9.010 (abbreviate as “Fla. R. App. P.”)</li> <li>▪ Fla. R. App. P. 9.800 (uniform citation system for cases, statutes, rules, attorney general opinions; form of citation for other authorities)</li> <li>▪ Fla. Prob. R. 5.010 (may cite as “Fla. Prob. R.”)</li> <li>▪ Fla. R. Civ. P. 1.010 (abbreviate as “Fla. R. Civ. P.”)</li> <li>▪ Fla. R. Crim. P. 3.010 (may cite as “Fla. R. Crim. P.”)</li> <li>▪ Fla. R. Jud. Admin. 2.110 (abbreviate as “Fla. R. Jud. Admin.”)</li> <li>▪ Fla. R. Juv. P. 8.000 (may cite as “Fla. R. Juv. P.”)</li> <li>▪ Fla. R. Traffic Ct. 6.010 (abbreviate as “Fla. R. Traf. Ct.”)</li> <li>▪ Fla. Small Cl. R. 7.010(a) (abbreviate as “Fla. Sm. Cl. R.”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: § <b>section number</b> , Fla. Stat.
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Florida Style Manual</i> (8th ed. 2019), <a href="https://www.floridastylemanual.com/">https://www.floridastylemanual.com/</a>.</li> <li>▪ Edward M. Mullins &amp; Annette C. Escobar, <i>Florida Bar Legal Citations</i>, Fla. State Bar (May 2008), <a href="https://www.floridabar.org/news/resources/rpt-hbk/rpt-hbk-16/">https://www.floridabar.org/news/resources/rpt-hbk/rpt-hbk-16/</a>.</li> <li>▪ <i>Legal Information Services to the Public (LISP) Public Library Toolkit for Florida</i>, AALL, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Florida.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Florida.pdf</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>Georgia</b>	
<b>Court websites:</b>	<a href="https://www.gasupreme.us">https://www.gasupreme.us</a> <a href="https://www.gaappeals.us">https://www.gaappeals.us</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.gasupreme.us/rules/">https://www.gasupreme.us/rules/</a> <a href="https://www.gaappeals.us/rules2/index.php">https://www.gaappeals.us/rules2/index.php</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ga. Code Ann. § 1-1-8(e) (abbreviate as “O.C.G.A.”)</li> <li>▪ Ga. Ct. App. R. 24(d) (form of citation)</li> <li>▪ Ga. Sup. Ct. R. 22 (requiring citation to official reporter)</li> </ul>

<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: O.C.G.A. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Georgia Bar Journal, <i>Manuscript Format and Citation Guidelines</i>, State Bar Ga., <a href="https://www.gabar.org/newsandpublications/georgiabarjournal/upload/Manuscript-Format-and-Citation-Guidelines.pdf">https://www.gabar.org/newsandpublications/georgiabarjournal/upload/Manuscript-Format-and-Citation-Guidelines.pdf</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> <li>▪ <i>Legal Information Services to the Public (LISP) Public Library Toolkit for Georgia</i>, AALL (May 16, 2017), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lipsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPIS-PLToolkit-Georgia.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lipsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPIS-PLToolkit-Georgia.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Guam</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.guamsupremecourt.com">http://www.guamsupremecourt.com</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.guamsupremecourt.com/Rules-of-Procedure/Superior-Court-Rules-of-Procedure.html">http://www.guamsupremecourt.com/Rules-of-Procedure/Superior-Court-Rules-of-Procedure.html</a>
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Adams v. Duenas</i> , 1998 Guam 15 ¶ 2.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Guam Code Ann. tit. 1, § 101(b) (cite as “__ GCA __”)</li> <li>▪ Guam R. App. P. 1 (cite as “GRAP __”)</li> <li>▪ Guam R. App. P. 27(b)(1) (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ Guam L.R. Super. Ct. Gen. R. 1.1(a) (cite as “GR __”)</li> <li>▪ Guam L.R. Super. Ct. Gen. R. 4.1(b) (form of citations)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>title number</b> GCA § <b>section number</b> .

<b>Hawaii</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://portal.ehawaii.gov/government/hawaii-judiciary">https://portal.ehawaii.gov/government/hawaii-judiciary</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.hi.us/legal_references/rules/rulesOfCourt">https://www.courts.state.hi.us/legal_references/rules/rulesOfCourt</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Haw. Civ. Traffic R. 1 (abbreviate as “HCTR”)</li> <li>▪ Haw. Dist. Ct. R. Civ. P. 85 (may cite as “District Court Rules of Civil Procedure”)</li> <li>▪ Haw. Fam. Ct. R. 85 (abbreviate as “HFCR”)</li> <li>▪ Haw. R. App. P. 1(c) (abbreviate as “HRAP”)</li> <li>▪ Haw. R. App. P. 28(b)(1) (parallel citations; form of citation; citing to cases in online databases)</li> <li>▪ Haw. R. App. P. 35(c) (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ Haw. R. Civ. P. 85 (may cite as “Hawai’i Rules of Civil Procedure”)</li> <li>▪ Haw. R. Evid. 100 (cite as “Rule __, Hawaii Rules of Evidence, Chapter 626, Hawaii Revised Statutes.”)</li> <li>▪ Haw. R. Penal P. 60 (cite as “Hawai’i Rules of Penal Procedure”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: HRS § <b>section number</b> .

<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Hawai'i Primary Law</i>, AALL (Feb. 27, 2014), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Hawaii.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Hawaii.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Haw. State Judiciary, <i>A Handbook of Citation Form for Law Clerks at the Appellate Courts of the State of Hawai'i</i>, Univ. Haw. (2008), <a href="https://www.law.hawaii.edu/sites/www.law.hawaii.edu/files/content/library/HandbookofCitationForm.pdf">https://www.law.hawaii.edu/sites/www.law.hawaii.edu/files/content/library/HandbookofCitationForm.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>
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<b>Idaho</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://isc.idaho.gov/">https://isc.idaho.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://isc.idaho.gov/main/idaho-court-rules">https://isc.idaho.gov/main/idaho-court-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Idaho App. R. 1 (abbreviate as "I.A.R.")</li> <li>▪ Idaho App. R. 35(e) (citing to record)</li> <li>▪ Idaho Crim. R. 2(b) (abbreviate as "I.C.R.")</li> <li>▪ Idaho Juv. R. 60 (abbreviate as "I.J.R.")</li> <li>▪ Idaho R. Civ. P. 87 (abbreviate as "I.R.C.P.")</li> <li>▪ Idaho R. Evid. 101(a) (abbreviate as "I.R.E.")</li> <li>▪ Sup. Ct. Idaho Internal R. 15(e) (form of citation)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: I.C. § <b>section number</b> . Practitioners commonly use parallel citations for case law.
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ruth Patterson Funabiki &amp; Michael J. Greenlee, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: IDAHO</i>, AALL (Sept. 29, 2015), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Idaho.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Idaho.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Illinois</b>	
<b>Court websites:</b>	<a href="https://www.illinoiscourts.gov/">https://www.illinoiscourts.gov/</a> <a href="https://www.illinoiscourts.gov/Links/circuit.asp">https://www.illinoiscourts.gov/Links/circuit.asp</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.state.il.us/court/SupremeCourt/Rules/default.asp">https://www.state.il.us/court/SupremeCourt/Rules/default.asp</a> <a href="https://www.state.il.us/court/AppellateCourt/RulesDefault.asp">https://www.state.il.us/court/AppellateCourt/RulesDefault.asp</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	Ill. Sup. Ct. R. 6 (abbreviations "IL" and "IL App" in Illinois cases filed on or after July 11, 2011).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Cart v. Horris</i> , 2011 IL 105432, ¶ 3. <i>Cart v. Horris</i> , 2013 IL App (4th) 160494-V, ¶ 29.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ill. Sup. Ct. R. 6 (form of citation for statutes, session laws, pinpoint references)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>Chapter number</b> ILCS <b>act number/section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ill. Sup. Ct., <i>Style Manual for the Supreme and Appellate Courts of Illinois</i> (5th ed. 2017), <a href="https://www.illinoiscourts.gov/StyleManual/SupCrt_StyleManual.pdf">https://www.illinoiscourts.gov/StyleManual/SupCrt_StyleManual.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Indiana</b>	
<b>Court websites:</b>	<a href="https://www.in.gov/judiciary/">https://www.in.gov/judiciary/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.in.gov/judiciary/2695.htm">https://www.in.gov/judiciary/2695.htm</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ind. Code § 1-1-1-1 (may cite as “IC ___”)</li> <li>▪ Ind. R. App. P. 22 (form of citation for cases, statutes, regulations, court rules; abbreviations for court documents)</li> <li>▪ Ind. Small Cl. R. 1(B) (may cite as “S.C. ___”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: IC § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Steven Richardson, <i>Indiana Public Library Legal Toolkit</i>, AALS, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/10/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Indiana.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/10/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Indiana.pdf</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>Iowa</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.iowacourts.gov/">https://www.iowacourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.legis.iowa.gov/law/courtRules/courtRulesListings">https://www.legis.iowa.gov/law/courtRules/courtRulesListings</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Iowa R. Preface (cite rules of civil procedure as “Iowa R. Civ. P. ___”; cite rules of criminal procedure as “Iowa R. Crim. P. ___”; cite rules of appellate procedure as “Iowa R. App. P. ___”; cite rules of electronic procedure as “Iowa R. Elec. P. ___”; cite rules of professional conduct as “Iowa R. Pro. Conduct ___”; cite code of judicial conduct as “Iowa Code of Judicial Conduct ___”; cite all other rules as “Iowa Ct. R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Iowa R. App. P. 6.904(2), (4) (form of citation to cases, court rules; citing to unpublished decisions; pinpoint references; citing to the record)</li> <li>▪ Iowa R. Evid. 5.1103 (abbreviate as “Iowa R. Evid.”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Iowa Code § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Iowa Legal Research: Sources of Iowa Law: Starting Points</i>, Drake L., <a href="https://libguides.law.drake.edu/c.php?g=150957&amp;p=992568">https://libguides.law.drake.edu/c.php?g=150957&amp;p=992568</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>Kansas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.kscourts.org/">https://www.kscourts.org/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.kscourts.org/Rules-Orders/Rules">https://www.kscourts.org/Rules-Orders/Rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Kan. Sup. Ct. R. 6.08 (parallel citations)</li> <li>▪ Kan. Sup. Ct. R. 7.04(g)(B) (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: KSA § <b>section number</b> .

<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Pam Crawford, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit Suggested Kansas Information</i>, AALL (July 2019), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/07/LISPToolkit-Kansas2019.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/07/LISPToolkit-Kansas2019.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ <i>Appendix C Citation Guide</i>, Kan. Jud. Council (2018), <a href="https://www.kansasjudicialcouncil.org/Documents/Appellate%20Practice%20Handbook/Appendix%20C-Revised%202018.pdf">https://www.kansasjudicialcouncil.org/Documents/Appellate%20Practice%20Handbook/Appendix%20C-Revised%202018.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>
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### Kentucky

<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://kycourts.gov/">https://kycourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://courts.ky.gov/courts/supreme/Pages/rulesprocedures.aspx">https://courts.ky.gov/courts/supreme/Pages/rulesprocedures.aspx</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ky. Fam. R.P. &amp; Prac. 1(2) (abbreviate as “FCRPP”)</li> <li>▪ Ky. Juv. R.P. &amp; Prac. 1(A) (may cite as “JCRPP”)</li> <li>▪ Ky. R. Civ. P. 1(1) (abbreviate as “Civil Rule” or “CR”)</li> <li>▪ Ky. R. Civ. P. 76.12(4)(g) (abbreviate statutes as “KRS”; citing to cases)</li> <li>▪ Ky. R. Civ. P. 76.28(4)(c) (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ Ky. R. Crim. P. 1.02(1) (abbreviate as “Criminal Rule” or “RCr”)</li> <li>▪ Ky. R. Evid. 101 (abbreviate as “KRE”)</li> <li>▪ Ky. Sup. Ct. R. 1.000 (abbreviate as “SCR”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	<p>Statutes: KRS <b>section number</b>.</p> <p>Administrative Register: <b>year</b> Ky.R <b>page number</b>.</p> <p>Administrative Compilation: <b>title</b> KAR <b>chapter:regulation number</b>.</p>
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Marcus Walker, <i>Public Libraries Legal Research Toolkit for Kentucky</i>, AALL (Dec. 2019), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Kentucky.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Kentucky.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Kurt X. Metzmeier &amp; Leah R. Smith, <i>Citation of Kentucky Legal Materials</i>, Kentucky Legal Research Manual § 11-1 to § 1-16 (4th ed. 2016).</li> </ul>

### Louisiana

<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.lasc.org/">https://www.lasc.org/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.lasc.org/SupremeCourtRules">https://www.lasc.org/SupremeCourtRules</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	La. Sup. Ct. Gen. Admin. R. 8(A)(1) (for cases after December 31, 1993)
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<p><i>Smith v. Jones</i>, 93-2345, p. 4 (La. App. 1 Cir. 7/15/94); 660 So.2d 400, 404.</p> <p><i>Smith v. Jones</i>, 95-2345 (La. 7/15/1995); 650 So.2d 500.</p>

<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ La. Admin. Code tit. 1, § 103 (abbreviate Louisiana Administrative Code as “LAC”)</li> <li>▪ La. Admin. Code tit. 1, § 305 (citing to <i>Louisiana Register</i> and abbreviate as “LR”)</li> <li>▪ La. Code Civ. P. Art. 2168(B) (citing unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ La. Code Crim. P. 1 (may cite as “C.Cr.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ La. Rev. Stat. § 1:1 (abbreviate statutes as “R.S.”)</li> <li>▪ La. Sup. Ct. Gen. Admin. R. 8(A)(3) (Jan. 14, 2013) (parallel citations)</li> <li>▪ La. Unif. R. Ct. App. 2-12.4 (B)(2) (parallel citations)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: R.S. <b>title number</b> : <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit Suggested State Information (Louisiana)</i>, AALS (Jan. 2020), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Louisiana.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Louisiana.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

**Maine**

<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.maine.gov/">https://www.courts.maine.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.me.us/rules_adminorders/index.html">https://www.courts.state.me.us/rules_adminorders/index.html</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	Although the 1996 administrative order authorizing public domain citations, Me. Admin. Order No. SJC-216 (Aug. 20, 1996), was withdrawn in 2005, Me. Admin. Order No. JB-05-01 (Aug. 1, 2005) (withdrawing all administrative orders issued prior to 2005), local practice continues to use public domain citations; <i>see also</i> Me. Admin. Order No. JB-05-01 (A.9-11) (Sept. 19, 2011).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Enker Ink Co. v. Ulysses</i> , 1999 ME 89, ¶ 4, 708 A.2d 690, 693.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Me. R. Civ. P. 85 (may cite as “Maine Rules of Civil Procedure”)</li> <li>▪ Me. R. Evid. 101(d) (may cite as “Maine Rules of Evidence”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>Title number</b> M.R.S. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Michael D. Seitzinger et al., <i>Uniform Maine Citations</i>, Univ. Me. L. Sch. (2019–2020), <a href="https://digitalcommons.minelaw.maine.edu/uniform-maine-citations/15/">https://digitalcommons.minelaw.maine.edu/uniform-maine-citations/15/</a>.</li> <li>▪ <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: Maine</i>, AALL (August 2018), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Maine.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Maine.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Maryland</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.md.us/">https://www.courts.state.md.us/</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Md. R. 1-103 (may cite as “Md. Rules” or “Rule ___”)</li> <li>▪ Md. R. 1-104(b) (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Md. R. 1-105(c)(3) (citing to various opinions)</li> <li>▪ Md. R. 6-103 (may cite settlement of decedents’ estate rules as “Md. Rules” or “Rule ___”)</li> <li>▪ Md. R. 8-504(a)(1) (citing to official reports)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Maryland rules: Md. R. <b>number</b> . Maryland code: Md. Code Ann. Title § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Maryland Public Library Toolkit</i>, Md. Cts. (July 24, 2018), <a href="https://mdcourts.gov/lawlib/using-library/for-librarians/public-library-toolkit">https://mdcourts.gov/lawlib/using-library/for-librarians/public-library-toolkit</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Massachusetts</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.mass.gov/courts/">https://www.mass.gov/courts/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.mass.gov/courts/case-legal-res/rules-of-court/">https://www.mass.gov/courts/case-legal-res/rules-of-court/</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Mass. R. App. P. 16(g) (citing to cases and statutes; pinpoint references)</li> <li>▪ Mass. R. App. P. 32 (abbreviate as “Mass.R.A.P.”)</li> <li>▪ Mass. R. Civ. P. 85 (abbreviate as “Mass.R.Civ.P.”)</li> <li>▪ Mass. R. Crim. P. 1(a) (abbreviate as “Mass.R.Crim.P.”)</li> <li>▪ Mass. R. Pro. Conduct 1(r) (abbreviate as “Mass. R. Prof. C.”)</li> <li>▪ Mass. Dist./Mun. Act. R. App. Div. Appeals 16(g) (citing to cases and statutes; pinpoint references)</li> <li>▪ Mass. Dist./Mun. Act. R. App. Div. Appeals 32 (may abbreviate as “Dist./Mun.Cts.R.A.D.A.”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: G.L. c. <b>chapter number</b> , § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Brian H. Redmond, <i>Massachusetts Reports Style Manual</i>, Mass.gov (2016–2017), <a href="https://www.mass.gov/files/documents/2017/10/23/SJCstyleGuide.pdf">https://www.mass.gov/files/documents/2017/10/23/SJCstyleGuide.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Barbara Schneider, Meg Hayden, Michelle Pearse &amp; Suzanne Hoey, <i>AALL LISP Public Library Toolkit Massachusetts</i>, AALL, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/06/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Massachusetts.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/06/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Massachusetts.pdf</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>Michigan</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://courts.michigan.gov/Pages/default.aspx">https://courts.michigan.gov/Pages/default.aspx</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://courts.michigan.gov/courts/michigansupremecourt/rules/pages/current-court-rules.aspx">https://courts.michigan.gov/courts/michigansupremecourt/rules/pages/current-court-rules.aspx</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Mich. Ct. R. 1.101 (abbreviate as “MCR”)</li> <li>▪ Mich. Ct. R. 7.215(C)(1) (restricting citation to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ Mich. R. Evid. 1102 (abbreviate as “MRE”)</li> <li>▪ Mich. R. Pro. Conduct 1.0(a) (abbreviate as “MRPC”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: MCL <b>chapter number.section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Michigan Appellate Opinion Manual</i>, Mich. Cts. (Dec. 2017), <a href="https://courts.michigan.gov/courts/michigansupremecourt/documents/miappopmanual.pdf">https://courts.michigan.gov/courts/michigansupremecourt/documents/miappopmanual.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Mich. State L. Libr., <i>Common Legal Citations and Where to Find Them</i>, Michigan.gov (June 2016), <a href="https://www.michigan.gov/documents/libraryofmichigan/LM_2016_Common_Legal_Citations_528474_7.pdf">https://www.michigan.gov/documents/libraryofmichigan/LM_2016_Common_Legal_Citations_528474_7.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Ruth S. Stevens, <i>AALL LISP Public Library Toolkit Massachusetts</i>, AALL (March 2019), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/03/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Michigan.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/03/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Michigan.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Minnesota</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.mncourts.gov">https://www.mncourts.gov</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.mncourts.gov/SupremeCourt/Court-Rules.aspx">https://www.mncourts.gov/SupremeCourt/Court-Rules.aspx</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Minn. Gen. R. Prac. 1.01 (cite as “Minn. Gen. R. Prac. ___.”)</li> <li>▪ Minn. R. Civ. P. 85 (may cite as “Rules of Civil Procedure”)</li> <li>▪ Minn. R. Civ. App. P. 136.01(1)(c) (restricting citation to unpublished or order opinions)</li> <li>▪ Minn. R. Civ. App. P. 146 (may cite as “Rules of Civil Appellate Procedure”)</li> <li>▪ Minn. Stat. § 480A.08 (citing unpublished opinions)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: Minn. Stat. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Sarah Larson, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit for Minnesota</i>, AALS (Sept. 2018), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/upload/sites/11/2019/03/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Minnesota.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/upload/sites/11/2019/03/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Minnesota.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ <i>Citing Minnesota Legal Sources</i>, Minn. State Legislature, <a href="https://www.leg.state.mn.us/leg/leghist/citations">https://www.leg.state.mn.us/leg/leghist/citations</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020) (form of citations to constitution, statutes, session laws, court rules, legislative materials).</li> </ul>

<b>Mississippi</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://courts.ms.gov/">https://courts.ms.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://courts.ms.gov/research/rules/rules.php">https://courts.ms.gov/research/rules/rules.php</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	Miss. R. App. P. 28(f) (for cases decided from and after July 1, 1997).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Smith v. Jones</i> , 95-KA-01234-SCT (¶ 1) (Miss. 1997).
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Miss. R. App. P. 28(f)(2) (citing to opinions)</li> <li>▪ Miss. R. App. P. 35-A(b) (restriction on citing to unpublished opinions from the Miss. Supreme Court)</li> <li>▪ Miss. R. App. P. 35-B(b) (restriction on citing to unpublished opinions from the Miss. Court of Appeals)</li> <li>▪ Miss. R. App. P. 49 (abbreviate as “M.R.A.P.”)</li> <li>▪ Miss. R. Civ. P. 85 (abbreviate as “M.R.C.P.”)</li> <li>▪ Miss. R. Crim. P. 1.1 (abbreviate as “MRCrP”)</li> <li>▪ Miss. R. Evid. 1102 (abbreviate as “M.R.E.”)</li> <li>▪ Miss. Unif. Civ. R. Cir. &amp; Cnty. Ct. Prac. 1.01 (abbreviate as “UCRCCC”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: M.C.A. Section <b>section number</b> or Miss. Code Ann. section <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Justin R. Huckaby, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: Mississippi</i>, AALL, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Mississippi.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Mississippi.pdf</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>Missouri</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.mo.gov/">https://www.courts.mo.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.mo.gov/page.jsp?id=103124">https://www.courts.mo.gov/page.jsp?id=103124</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Mo. R. Governing Mo. Bar &amp; Judiciary 1.01 (rules known as “Supreme Court Rules” and cite individual rules as “Rule ___”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: § <b>section number</b> , RSMo. Appellate Court Decisions: Mo. App. [District] Supreme Court Decisions: <i>Murphy v. Carron</i> , 536 S.W.2d 30 (Mo. banc 1976).
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Show Me Citations</i>, Thomas Patrick Deaton, <a href="https://www.thomaspatrickdeaton.com/ShowMeCitations2019-0206.pdf">https://www.thomaspatrickdeaton.com/ShowMeCitations2019-0206.pdf</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> <li>▪ Wanda M. Temm et al., <i>Missouri Legal Research</i> (4th ed. 2021).</li> </ul>

<b>Montana</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://courts.mt.gov">https://courts.mt.gov</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://courts.mt.gov/Courts/rules">https://courts.mt.gov/Courts/rules</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	<i>In re The Matter of Opinion Forms and Citation Standards of the Supreme Court of Montana</i> , Mont. Cts. (Dec. 16, 1997), <a href="https://courts.mt.gov/Portals/189/library/docs/cite_cases.pdf">https://courts.mt.gov/Portals/189/library/docs/cite_cases.pdf</a> .
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Tyson, Inc. v. Roe</i> , 1998 MT 12, ¶ 12, 286 Mont. 175, ¶ 12, 989 P2d 1312, ¶ 12.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Mont. R. App. P. 1 (abbreviate as “M. R. App. P.”)</li> <li>▪ Mont. R. Civ. P. 85 (abbreviate as “M. R. Civ. P.”)</li> <li>▪ Mont. Code Ann. Preface at <a href="https://leg.mt.gov/bills/mca/help.htm">https://leg.mt.gov/bills/mca/help.htm</a> (cite as “MCA ___”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: § <b>section number</b> , MCA. Administrative compilation: ARM <b>rule number</b> (eff. <b>Month day, year</b> )
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Montana Public Library Legal Information Toolkit</i>, AALL, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Montana.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Montana.pdf</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>Nebraska</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.supremecourt.ne.gov/">https://www.supremecourt.ne.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://supremecourt.nebraska.gov/supreme-court-rules">https://supremecourt.nebraska.gov/supreme-court-rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Neb. Ct. R. App. P. § 2-109(C) (form of citation; citation to record, official reports, statutes, session laws, secondary sources; pinpoint references)</li> <li>▪ Neb. Ct. R. App. P. § 2-112(C) (online opinions in PDF format are authenticated and official as of Jan. 1, 2016)</li> <li>▪ Neb. Sup. Ct. R. Ch. 1 Title Page (cite as “Neb. Ct. R. § ___” unless otherwise noted)</li> <li>▪ Neb. Sup. Ct. R. Ch. 2 Title Page (cite as “Neb. Ct. R. App. P. § ___”)</li> <li>▪ Neb. Sup. Ct. R. Ch. 3 Art. 5 (cite as “Neb. Ct. R. of Prof. Cond. § ___”)</li> <li>▪ Neb. Sup. Ct. R. Ch. 5 Art. 3 (cite as “Neb. Rev. Code of Judicial Conduct § ___”)</li> <li>▪ Neb. Sup. Ct. R. Ch. 6 Art. 3 (cite as “Neb. Ct. R. Disc. § ___”)</li> <li>▪ Neb. Sup. Ct. R. Ch. 6 Art. 11 (cite as “Neb. Ct. R. Pldg. § ___”)</li> <li>▪ Neb. Sup. Ct. R. § 6-1505(C) (parallel citations)</li> </ul>
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Stefanie Pearlman, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: Nebraska</i>, AALL (July 2014), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Nebraska.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Nebraska.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ <i>Public Library Toolkit-Nebraska: Introduction</i>, Neb. Coll. L., <a href="https://schmidguides.unl.edu/NebraskaPublicLibraryToolkit">https://schmidguides.unl.edu/NebraskaPublicLibraryToolkit</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>Nevada</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://nvcourts.gov/">https://nvcourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.leg.state.nv.us/Division/Legal/LawLibrary/CourtRules/index.cfm">https://www.leg.state.nv.us/Division/Legal/LawLibrary/CourtRules/index.cfm</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Nev. Dist. Ct. R. 12.5 (citing to Nevada official reports; parallel citations to U.S. Supreme Court cases)</li> <li>▪ Nev. Just. Ct. R. Civ. P. 85 (may cite as “JCRCP”)</li> <li>▪ Nev. R. App. P. 36(c) (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ Nev. R. App. P. 48 (abbreviate as “NRAP”)</li> <li>▪ Nev. R. Civ. P. 85 (abbreviate as “NRCP”)</li> <li>▪ Nev. R. Governing Alt. Disp. Resol. B(2)(D) (cite as “Nevada Arbitration Rules” or abbreviate as “N.A.R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Nev. R. Governing Alt. Disp. Resol. C(1)(B) (cite as “Nevada Mediation Rules” or abbreviate as “N.M.R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Nev. Rev. Stat. § 220.170(4) (abbreviate as “NRS”)</li> <li>▪ Nev. Short Trial R. 35 (abbreviate as “N.S.T.R.”)</li> <li>▪ Nev. Sup. Ct. R. 1 (abbreviate as “S.C.R.”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: NRS <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>How to Locate the Law: A Guide to Locating Nevada Law and Legal Resources</i>, Nev. Cts. (July 2019), <a href="https://nvcourts.gov/uploadedFiles/courtsnvgov/Content/Law_Library/How_Do_I/How%20to%20Locate%20the%20Law%20-%20A%20Guide%20to%20Locating%20Nevada%20Law%20and%20Legal%20Resources.pdf?fbclid=IwAR3gM6k-J2QvkwI26TMZ0mdT-Hyn0VT1QCm0oTtiRBtTvEUfrlQ0Lk9kjdU">https://nvcourts.gov/uploadedFiles/courtsnvgov/Content/Law_Library/How_Do_I/How%20to%20Locate%20the%20Law%20-%20A%20Guide%20to%20Locating%20Nevada%20Law%20and%20Legal%20Resources.pdf?fbclid=IwAR3gM6k-J2QvkwI26TMZ0mdT-Hyn0VT1QCm0oTtiRBtTvEUfrlQ0Lk9kjdU</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>New Hampshire</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.nh.us/">https://www.courts.state.nh.us/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.nh.us/rules/index.htm">https://www.courts.state.nh.us/rules/index.htm</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N.H. R. Evid. 1103 (may cite as “New Hampshire Rules of Evidence”)</li> <li>▪ N.H. Sup. Ct. R. 12-D(3) (citing to orders)</li> <li>▪ N.H. Sup. Ct. R. 16(9) (citing to record)</li> <li>▪ N.H. Sup. Ct. R. 20(2) (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ N.H. Sup. Ct. R. 25(5) (citing to summary dispositions)</li> <li>▪ N.H. Supplemental R. Sup. Ct. Elec. Filing 1 (abbreviate as “Sup. Ct. Supp. R. ___.”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: RSA <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Mary S. Searles, <i>Public Libraries Toolkit New Hampshire</i>, AALL (Dec. 2019), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/12/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Newhampshire.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/12/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Newhampshire.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>New Jersey</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.njcourts.gov/">https://www.njcourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://njcourts.gov/attorneys/rules.html">https://njcourts.gov/attorneys/rules.html</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N.J. Ct. R. 1:1-3 (cite court rules as “R. section number”)</li> <li>▪ N.J. Ct. R. 2:6-2(a)(6) (citing to official reports and regional reporters)</li> <li>▪ N.J. R. Evid. 1103 (abbreviate as “N.J.R.E.”)</li> <li>▪ N.J. Ct. R. 1:36-3 (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ N.J. Stat. 1:1-5.1 (abbreviate Revised Statutes as “R.S.”; abbreviate New Jersey Statutes as “N.J.S. ____”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	<p>Statutes: N.J.S.A. <b>section number</b>.</p> <p>Administrative Code: N.J.A.C. <b>section number</b>.</p> <p>Cases: <i>Harris v. Jerdas</i>, 1 N.J. 102 (1948).  <i>Jadesre v. Williams</i>, 1 N.J. Super. 102 (App. Div. 1948).  <i>Ibid.</i> (instead of <i>Id.</i>)</p>
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>New Jersey Manual on Style for Judicial Opinions</i>, N.J. Cts. (2017), <a href="https://www.njcourts.gov/attorneys/assets/attyresources/manualonstyle.pdf">https://www.njcourts.gov/attorneys/assets/attyresources/manualonstyle.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ <i>New Jersey Law</i>, Rutgers Univ. Librs., <a href="https://libguides.rutgers.edu/c.php?g=336646&amp;p=2266767">https://libguides.rutgers.edu/c.php?g=336646&amp;p=2266767</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>New Mexico</b>	
<b>Court websites:</b>	<a href="https://supremecourt.nmcourts.gov/">https://supremecourt.nmcourts.gov/</a> <a href="https://coa.nmcourts.gov/">https://coa.nmcourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://supremecourt.nmcourts.gov/rules.aspx">https://supremecourt.nmcourts.gov/rules.aspx</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	N.M. R. Ann. 23-112 & Appendix (as amended by N.M. Sup. Ct. Order No. 13-8300-013, effective July 1, 2013, for papers to be filed on or after Aug. 1, 2013).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<p>Full cite: <i>Bianco v. Horror One Prods.</i>, 2009-NMSC-006, ¶ 10, 145 N.M. 551, 202 P.3d 810.</p> <p>Short cite: <i>Bianco</i>, 2009-NMSC-006, ¶ 10.</p>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N.M. R. App. P. 12-101(B) (cite rules of appellate procedure as “NMRA, 12-____.”)</li> <li>▪ N.M. R. App. P. 12-405(D) (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ N.M. Child’s Ct. R. 10-101(E) (cite children’s court rules as “Rule 10-____ NMRA.”)</li> <li>▪ N.M. R. Civ. P. Dist. Cts. 1-001 (cite rules of civil procedure for district courts as “Rule 1-____ NMRA.”)</li> <li>▪ N.M. R. Crim. Proc. Dist. Cts. 5-101(D) (cite rules of criminal procedure for district courts as “NMRA, Rule 5-____”)</li> <li>▪ N.M. Sup. Ct. R. 23-112(B) (setting out requirements for citing cases, statutes, court rules, jury instructions, forms, and administrative code)</li> </ul>

<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: NMSA 1978, § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Kristin Greer Love, <i>New Mexico Public Library Legal Toolkit</i>, AALL (Aug. 2019), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/08/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Newmexico.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/08/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Newmexico.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Appendix to Rule 23-112 NMRA, <a href="https://artifacts.casetext.com/artifacts/201923-112_appendix_5">https://artifacts.casetext.com/artifacts/201923-112_appendix_5</a> (last visited Oct. 20, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>New York</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.ny.us/">https://www.courts.state.ny.us/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://ww2.nycourts.gov/rules/index.shtml">https://ww2.nycourts.gov/rules/index.shtml</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N.Y.C.P.L.R. 5529(e) (citation of New York cases to official reports; parallel citations for cases from other jurisdictions)</li> <li>▪ N.Y. Ct. App. R. 500.1(g) (parallel citations)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>Statutory subject</b> § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>New York Official Reports Style Manual</i> (Kathleen B. Hughes et al., eds., 2017), <a href="https://www.nycourts.gov/reporter/style-manual/2017/2017-SM.htm">https://www.nycourts.gov/reporter/style-manual/2017/2017-SM.htm</a> (includes 2019 cumulative electronic updates).</li> <li>▪ <i>New York Law Guide</i>, AALL (May 29, 2015), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Newyork.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Newyork.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>North Carolina</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.nccourts.gov/">https://www.nccourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.nccourts.gov/courts/supreme-court/court-rules">https://www.nccourts.gov/courts/supreme-court/court-rules</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	<i>Administrative Order Concerning the Formatting of Opinions and the Adoption of a Universal Citation Form</i> , N.C. Cts. (Dec. 4, 2019), <a href="https://www.nccourts.gov/assets/news-uploads/Universal%20citation%20Format%20Order%20FINAL%204%20Dec%202019.pdf?7m86pomEvCO573EWh6ZBTroeDtqkmSvc">https://www.nccourts.gov/assets/news-uploads/Universal%20citation%20Format%20Order%20FINAL%204%20Dec%202019.pdf?7m86pomEvCO573EWh6ZBTroeDtqkmSvc</a> (for opinions filed on or after Jan. 2, 2021).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>State v. Smith</i> , 375 N.C. 152, 2020-NCSC-45, ¶ 16. <i>State v. Smith</i> , 255 N.C. App. 43, 2020-NCCOA-118, ¶ 23.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N.C. R. App. P. 1(a) (cite rules of appellate procedure as “N.C. R. App. R. ____”)</li> <li>▪ N.C. R. App. P. 9(b)(4) (cite “record pages” in records of appeal as “(R p ____).”)</li> <li>▪ N.C. R. App. P. 30(e) (citing to unpublished decisions “disfavored”)</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N.C. R. App. P. App. B (form of citation; parallel citations)</li> <li>▪ N.C. Bus. Ct. R. 1.5 (cite business court rules as “BCR ___”)</li> <li>▪ N.C. Bus. Ct. R. 7.5 (citing to decisions published in a commercial database only)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: N.C.G.S. § <b>number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N.C. Bar Ass’n App. Rules Committee, <i>A Style Manual for the North Carolina Rules of Appellate Procedure</i>, N.C. Bar (Dec. 2019), <a href="https://www.ncbar.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/appellatestylemanual.pdf">https://www.ncbar.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/appellatestylemanual.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Michelle Modic, <i>AALL LISP Public Library Toolkit: North Carolina</i>, AALL (Apr. 2014), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Ncarolina.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Ncarolina.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

**North Dakota**

<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ndcourts.gov/">https://www.ndcourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ndcourts.gov/legal-resources/rules">https://www.ndcourts.gov/legal-resources/rules</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	N.D. R. Ct. 11.6 (for cases decided on or after Jan. 1, 1997).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<p>Before publication in the North Western Reporter: <i>Smith v. Jones</i>, 1997 ND 15, ¶ 21.</p> <p>After publication in the North Western Reporter: <i>Smith v. Jones</i>, 1997 ND 15, ¶ 21, 600 N.W.2d 900.</p>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ N.D. R. App. P. 48 (cite as “N.D.R.App.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N.D. R. Ct. 11.7 (cite as “N.D.R.Ct.”)</li> <li>▪ N.D. R. Civ. P. 85 (cite as “N.D.R.Civ.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N.D. R. Crim. P. 60 (cite as “N.D.R.Crim.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N.D. R. Evid. 1103 (cite as “N.D.R.Ev. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N.D. R. Juv. P. 21(c) (cite as “N.D.R.Juv.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N.D. R. Pro. Conduct 9.1 (cite as “N.D.R. Prof. Conduct ___”)</li> <li>▪ N.D. Sup. Ct. Admin. R. 42 (cite as “N.D. Sup. Ct. Admin. R. ___”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: N.D.C.C. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>North Dakota Supreme Court Citation Manual</i>, N.D. Cts. (July 26, 2000), <a href="https://www.ndcourts.gov/supreme-court/citation-manual">https://www.ndcourts.gov/supreme-court/citation-manual</a>.</li> <li>▪ Anna Blaine, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: North Dakota</i>, AALL (Mar. 20, 2015), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Ndakota.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Ndakota.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Northern Mariana Islands</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://nmijudiciary.com">https://nmijudiciary.com</a> <a href="https://www.justice.gov/jmd/ls/northern-mariana-islands">https://www.justice.gov/jmd/ls/northern-mariana-islands</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://cnmilaw.org/courtrule.php#gsc.tab=0">https://cnmilaw.org/courtrule.php#gsc.tab=0</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	<i>In re Adoption of Universal Citations for Appellate Opinions Without Such Citations</i> , N. Mar. I. Sup. Ct. Gen. Order No. 2004-100 (assigning public domain citations to cases decided issued subsequent to publication of N.M.I. Reporter, Vol. 5, but prior to effective date of 2001 public domain citation order), <a href="https://cnmilaw.org/pdf/orders/GO-04-100.pdf">https://cnmilaw.org/pdf/orders/GO-04-100.pdf</a> ; <i>In re Adoption of Universal Citations for Appellate Opinions</i> , N. Mar. I. Sup. Ct. Gen. Order No. 2001-100 (applying to cases published after June 12, 1996, and opinions published in N.M.I. Reporter, Vol. 5 and subsequent volumes), <a href="https://cnmilaw.org/pdf/orders/GO-01-100.pdf">https://cnmilaw.org/pdf/orders/GO-01-100.pdf</a> .
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Am. Constr., Inc. v. Salgado</i> , 1997 MP 26 ¶ 4.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>In re Citation to Local Case Law</i>, N. Mar. I. Sup. Ct. Gen. Order No. 2000-200, <a href="https://cnmilaw.org/pdf/orders/GO-00-200.pdf">https://cnmilaw.org/pdf/orders/GO-00-200.pdf</a> (requiring citations to local cases where relevant)</li> <li>▪ N. Mar. I. R. Civ. P. Table of Contents (cite as “NMI R. Civ. P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N. Mar. I. R. Civ. P. 82.2 (citing to cases)</li> <li>▪ N. Mar. I. R. Crim. P. 59 (cite as “Com.R.Cr.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N. Mar. I. R. Evid. 1103 (cite as “NMI R. Evid. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N. Mar. I. R. Prob. P. 28 (cite as “Com. R. Pro. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N. Mar. I. Sup. Ct. R. Table of Contents (cite as “NMI Sup. Ct. R. ___”)</li> <li>▪ N. Mar. I. Sup. Ct. R. 32.1(a) (citing unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ N. Mar. I. Sup. Ct. Admin. Or. No. 2007-ADM-0013-MS (citation of slip opinions)</li> <li>▪ N. Mar. I. Tax R. Prac. P. 152(c) (citing to oral opinions)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Constitution: NMI Const. art. <b>article number</b> . Statutes: <b>Title number</b> CMC § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Commonwealth L. Revision Comm’n, <a href="http://www.cnmilaw.org/courtrule.php#gsc.tab=0">http://www.cnmilaw.org/courtrule.php#gsc.tab=0</a>.</li> <li>▪ <i>Northern Mariana Islands Supreme Court Style Manual</i>, Commonwealth L. Revision Comm’n (Jan. 1, 2017), <a href="https://cnmilaw.org/pdf/courtrules/R27.pdf">https://cnmilaw.org/pdf/courtrules/R27.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

**Ohio**

<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.supremecourt.ohio.gov/">https://www.supremecourt.ohio.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.supremecourt.ohio.gov/LegalResources/Rules/">https://www.supremecourt.ohio.gov/LegalResources/Rules/</a>

<b>Public domain citation:</b>	Ohio Sup. Ct., <i>Writing Manual: A Guide to Citations, Style, and Judicial Opinion Writing</i> § 1.1 (2d ed. 2013) (for cases decided after Apr. 30, 2002).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Cleveland v. Ohio Bureau of Workers' Comp.</i> , 159 Ohio St.3d 459, 2020-Ohio-337, 152 N.E.3d 172, ¶ 11.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ohio R. App. P. 42 (abbreviate as "App.R. ____")</li> <li>▪ Ohio R. Civ. P. 85 (abbreviate as "Civ.R. ____")</li> <li>▪ Ohio R. Crim. P. 60 (abbreviate as "Crim.P. ____")</li> <li>▪ Ohio R. Evid. 1103 (abbreviate as "Evid.R. ____")</li> <li>▪ Ohio R. Juv. P. 48 (abbreviate as "Juv. R. ____")</li> <li>▪ Ohio R. Pro. Conduct Form of Citation (abbreviate as "Prof. Cond. Rule ____")</li> <li>▪ Ohio Sup. Ct. Prac. R. 1.05 (abbreviate as "S.Ct. Prac.R. ____")</li> <li>▪ Ohio 3d Dist. Ct. App. R. 7(C) (citations to record; prohibiting citations in footnotes; pinpoint references)</li> <li>▪ Ohio 6th Dist. Ct. App. R. 10(C) (citing to the record; prohibiting citations in footnotes; pinpoint references)</li> <li>▪ Ohio 8th Dist. Ct. App. R. 16(C) (prohibiting citations in footnotes)</li> <li>▪ Ohio 9th Dist. Ct. App. R. 7(G) (pinpoint references)</li> <li>▪ Ohio 10th Dist. R. 8(A)(3) (form of citations)</li> <li>▪ Ohio 11th Dist. Ct. App. R. 16 (citing to the record)</li> <li>▪ Ohio 12th Dist. Ct. App. R. 16(A)(1), (C) (citing to the record; parallel citations).</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: R.C. <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ohio Sup. Ct., <i>Writing Manual: A Guide to Citations, Style, and Judicial Opinion Writing</i> (2d ed. 2013), <a href="https://www.supremecourt.ohio.gov/ROD/manual.pdf">https://www.supremecourt.ohio.gov/ROD/manual.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Brian E. Cassidy, <i>Public Library Toolkit: Ohio</i>, AALL (Apr. 2014), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Ohio.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Ohio.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

**Oklahoma**

<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.oscn.net/v4/">https://www.oscn.net/v4/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.oscn.net/applications/oscn/index.asp?ftdb=STOKRU&amp;level=2">https://www.oscn.net/applications/oscn/index.asp?ftdb=STOKRU&amp;level=2</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	Okla. Crim. App. R. 3.5(C); Okla. Sup. Ct. R. 1.200(f) (applying to Oklahoma cases decided after May 1, 1997).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Skinner v. Braum's Ice Cream Store</i> , 1995 OK 11, ¶ 9, 890 P.2d 922.

<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Okla. Crim. App. R. 3.5(C)(3) (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ Okla. R. Crim. App. 1.0(D) (cite as “Rule ____, Rule of the Oklahoma Court of Criminal Appeals, Title 22, Ch.18, App. (year).”)</li> <li>▪ Okla. Sup. Ct. R. 1.1(a) (abbreviate as “Okla.Sup. Ct.R. ____”)</li> <li>▪ Okla. Sup. Ct. R. 1.11(l) (citations to National Reporter System; parallel citations to U.S. Supreme Court cases)</li> <li>▪ Okla. Sup. Ct. R. 1.200(b)(5), (c), (d) (citation of unpublished decisions; citation prior to issuance of mandate)</li> <li>▪ Okla. Sup. Ct. R. 1.200(e) (pinpoint references; parallel citations; citations of non-majority opinions; citation to jury instructions)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>Title number</b> O.S. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Court Rules</i>, LegalAidOKLaw.org, <a href="https://oklaw.org/court-rules">https://oklaw.org/court-rules</a> (last visited Apr. 4, 2021).</li> <li>▪ <i>Oklahoma Legal Research: Oklahoma Court Structure</i>, LibGuides.okcu.edu, <a href="https://libguides.okcu.edu/c.php?g=225271.pdf">https://libguides.okcu.edu/c.php?g=225271.pdf</a> (last visited Apr. 19, 2021).</li> </ul>

<b>Oregon</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.oregon.gov/Pages/default.aspx">https://www.courts.oregon.gov/Pages/default.aspx</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.oregon.gov/rules/Pages/default.aspx">https://www.courts.oregon.gov/rules/Pages/default.aspx</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Or. R. App. P. 1.10(1) (abbreviate as “ORAP”)</li> <li>▪ Or. R. App. P. 5.20(3), (5), (6) (citing to the record; referring to <i>Oregon Appellate Courts Style Manual</i> for citation form; prohibiting citation to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Or. R. App. P. 5.35(3) (discouraging use of <i>passim</i> and <i>et seq.</i>)</li> <li>▪ Or. R. App. P. 16.50(1)(c) (hyperlink no substitute for citation)</li> <li>▪ Or. R. Civ. P. 1(G) (abbreviate as “ORCP”)</li> <li>▪ Or. Tax Ct. Magis. Div. Preface (cite as “TCR-MD ____”)</li> <li>▪ Or. Tax Ct. Reg. Div. R. Preface (cite as “TCR ____”)</li> <li>▪ Or. Unif. Trial Ct. R. 1.070(1), (2) (abbreviate as “UTCR,” and supplementary local rules as “SLR”)</li> <li>▪ Or. Unif. Trial Ct. R. 2.010(13) (citing to Oregon cases)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: ORS <b>section number</b> . Cases: Do not use periods in reporter abbreviations (e.g., Or App).
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Oregon Appellate Courts Style Manual</i>, Or. Cts. (2018), <a href="https://www.courts.oregon.gov/publications/Documents/UpdatedStyleManual2002.pdf">https://www.courts.oregon.gov/publications/Documents/UpdatedStyleManual2002.pdf</a>.</li> <li>▪ Jaye Barlous, <i>AALL LISp Public Libraries Toolkit Suggested State Information (Oregon)</i>, AALL (June 24, 2014), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Oregon.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Oregon.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

Pennsylvania	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.pacourts.us/">https://www.pacourts.us/</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Pa. R. App. P. 101 (abbreviate as “Pa.R.A.P.”)</li> <li>▪ Pa. R. App. P. 126(b) (citing to unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ Pa. R. App. P. 2119(b) (citing to statutes; citing to official report and regional reporter)</li> <li>▪ Pa. R. Civ. P. 51 (abbreviate as “Pa.R.C.P. No.”)</li> <li>▪ Pa. R. Evid. 101(b) (cite as “Pa.R.E. ___”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>Title number</b> Pa.C.S.A. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Pa. Bar Inst., <i>PAstyle: A PA Stylebook and Citation Guide for Legal Writing</i> (7th ed. 2019).</li> </ul>

Puerto Rico	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.ramajudicial.pr/">https://www.ramajudicial.pr/</a> (in Spanish)
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.ramajudicial.pr/leyes/index.htm">https://www.ramajudicial.pr/leyes/index.htm</a> (in Spanish)
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	P.R. Sup. Ct. Resolution (June 11, 1999) (applying to cases beginning Jan. 1, 1998).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Yumac Home Furniture v. Caguas Lumber Yard</i> , 2015 TSPR 148.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ P.R. Sup. Ct. R. 44(d) (citing unpublished decisions).</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>Title number</b> LPRA sec. <b>section number</b> . (Join multiple section numbers with conjunction “y.”)

Rhode Island	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.ri.gov/Pages/default.aspx">https://www.courts.ri.gov/Pages/default.aspx</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.ri.gov/Courts/SupremeCourt/Pages/Supreme%20Court%20Rules.aspx">https://www.courts.ri.gov/Courts/SupremeCourt/Pages/Supreme%20Court%20Rules.aspx</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ R.I. Dist. Ct. Civ. R. 1(a) (cite as “D.C.R.”)</li> <li>▪ R.I. Dist. Ct. R. Crim. P. 1(a) (cite as “Dist.R.Crim.P.”)</li> <li>▪ R.I. Dist. Ct. R. Small Cl. P. 1.01 (cite as “D.C.R.S.C.P.”)</li> <li>▪ R.I. Family Ct. R. Dom. Rel. P. 1(a)(2) (cite as “R.Dom. Rel.P.”)</li> <li>▪ R.I. R. Juv. P. 1(a) (cite as “R.Juv.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ R.I. Sup. Ct. R. 16(j) (prohibiting citation to unpublished orders)</li> <li>▪ R.I. Super. Ct. Civ. P. 1(a) (abbreviate as “Super.R.Civ.P.”)</li> <li>▪ R.I. Super. Ct. R. Crim. P. 1(a) (abbreviate as “Super.R.Crim.P.”)</li> <li>▪ R.I. Super. Ct. R. Prac. 1.1 (cite as “R.P.”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: R.I.Gen.Laws § <b>section number</b> . or G.L. § <b>section number</b> .

<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Karen Quinn, <i>AALL Public Libraries Toolkit Rhode Island</i>, AALL (2019), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/11/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Rhodeisland.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/11/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Rhodeisland.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>
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<b>South Carolina</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.sccourts.org/">https://www.sccourts.org/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.sccourts.org/courtreg/">https://www.sccourts.org/courtreg/</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ S.C. App. Ct. R. 101(b) (cite as “Rule ___, SCACR”)</li> <li>▪ S.C. App. Ct. R. 268 (form of citation; abbreviations of all court rules)</li> <li>▪ S.C. Fam. Ct. R. 1 (cite as “Rule ___, SCRFC”)</li> <li>▪ S.C. R. Civ. P. 85(a) (cite as “Rule ___, SCRCP”)</li> <li>▪ S.C. R. Crim. P. 38 (cite as “Rule ___, SCRCrimP”)</li> <li>▪ S.C. R. Evid. 1103 (cite as “Rule ___, SCRE”)</li> </ul>
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Paula Gail Benson, <i>A Guide to South Carolina Legal Research and Citation</i> (3d ed. 2014).</li> <li>▪ <i>Circuit Riders: Legal Research Training for Non-Lawyers</i>, Univ. S.C. Sch. L. Coleman Karesh L. Lib., <a href="https://guides.law.sc.edu/CircuitRiders/UPLLegalReference">https://guides.law.sc.edu/CircuitRiders/UPLLegalReference</a> (includes links to primary law sources).</li> </ul>

<b>South Dakota</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://ujs.sd.gov/Supreme_Court/">https://ujs.sd.gov/Supreme_Court/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://ujs.sd.gov/Supreme_Court/Rules.aspx">https://ujs.sd.gov/Supreme_Court/Rules.aspx</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	S.D. R. App. P. § 15-26A-69.1(2) (applying to South Dakota cases decided since Jan. 1, 1996).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>State v. Bergee</i> , 2008 S.D. 67, ¶ 3, 753 N.W.2d 911, 912.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ S.D. R. App. P. § 15-26A-69.1 (pinpoint references; parallel citations)</li> <li>▪ S.D. R. Civ. P. § 15-6-85 (cite as “RCP”)</li> <li>▪ S.D. R. Civ. App. P. § 15-26A-93 (cite as “S.D.R.C. App.P. Rule ___”)</li> <li>▪ S.D. Sup. Ct. R. § 13-12(B)(8) (effective July 1, 2014, in circuit court electronic filing, pinpoint references to paragraph numbers)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: SDCL <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Leslie Greenwood, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit for South Dakota</i>, AALL, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Sdakota.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Sdakota.pdf</a> (last visited June 29, 2020).</li> </ul>

<b>Tennessee</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.tsc.state.tn.us/">http://www.tsc.state.tn.us/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.tsc.state.tn.us/courts/rules">http://www.tsc.state.tn.us/courts/rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Tenn. Code Ann. § 1-2-101(a) (abbreviate as “T.C.A.”)</li> <li>▪ Tenn. Ct. App. R. 12 (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Tenn. Ct. Crim. App. R. 19(4) (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Tenn. R. App. P. 27(h) (form of citation; pinpoint references)</li> <li>▪ Tenn. R. Crim. P. 60 (cite as “Tenn. R. Crim. P.”)</li> <li>▪ Tenn. Sup. Ct. R. 1 (cite as “T.R.A.P. ___” or “Tenn.R.App.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Tenn. Sup. Ct. R. 4(E)(2) (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Tenn. Sup. Ct. R. 8 Scope ¶¶ 24 (abbreviate professional conduct rules as “Tenn. Sup. Ct. R. 8, RPC ___”)</li> <li>▪ Tenn. Sup. Ct. R. 28 § 12 (abbreviation for post-conviction rules as “Tenn. Sup. Ct. R. 28, § ___”).</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: T.C.A. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Nathan Collins, <i>Suggested State Information for Tennessee</i>, AALL (May 2015), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Tennessee.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Tennessee.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Texas</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.courts.state.tx.us/">http://www.courts.state.tx.us/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.courts.state.tx.us/rules-forms/rules-standards/">http://www.courts.state.tx.us/rules-forms/rules-standards/</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Tex. R. App. P. 477 (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Tex. 4th Ct. App. R. 8 cmt. (form of citation; pinpoint references; citations to record)</li> <li>▪ Tex. R. App. P. 77.3 (citing to unpublished Court of Criminal Appeals opinions)</li> </ul>
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Texas Law Review Ass’n, <i>The Greenbook: Texas Rules of Form</i> (14th ed. 2018).</li> <li>▪ Alessandra Ziek Beavers, <i>O’Connor’s Texas Civil Appeals</i> (2021) (see appendix for citation forms).</li> </ul>

<b>Utah</b>	
<b>Court websites:</b>	<a href="https://www.utcourts.gov/index.html">https://www.utcourts.gov/index.html</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.utcourts.gov/resources/rules/index.htm">https://www.utcourts.gov/resources/rules/index.htm</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	Utah R. App. P. 24(f) (applying to Utah cases decided on or after Jan. 1, 1999).

<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>State v. Nielsen</i> , 2014 UT 10, ¶ 4, 326 P3d 645.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Utah R. App. P. 30(f) (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Utah R. Civ. P. 85 (cite as “U.R.C.P.”)</li> <li>▪ Utah R. Crim. P. 37 (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Utah R. Juv. P. 1(c) (cite as “Utah R. Juv. P.”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: Utah Code § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Kenneth A. Hanson, <i>Rulewriting Manual for Utah</i> (12th ed. 2013), <a href="https://rules.utah.gov/agencyresources/manual-rw/index.html">https://rules.utah.gov/agencyresources/manual-rw/index.html</a>.</li> <li>▪ Jessica Van Buren, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit Utah Information</i>, AALL (Feb. 2020), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/02/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Utah.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/02/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Utah.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

### Vermont

<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.vermontjudiciary.org">https://www.vermontjudiciary.org</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.vermontjudiciary.org/attorneys/rules">https://www.vermontjudiciary.org/attorneys/rules</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	Vt. R. App. P. 28.2(a)–(c) (applying to Vermont Supreme Court cases decided after Jan. 1, 2003; public domain citations to cases from other jurisdictions).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>State v. Velez</i> , 2003 VT 1, ¶ 2, 175 Vt. 23, 819 A.2d 712.
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 1, § 51 (cite as “___ V.S.A. § ___”)</li> <li>▪ Vt. R. App. P. 1(d) (cite as “V.R.A.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Vt. R. App. P. 28.2(d) (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: <b>Title number</b> V.S.A. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: Vermont Information</i>, AALL (Jan. 2020), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Vermont.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2020/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Vermont.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

### Virgin Islands

<b>Court websites:</b>	<a href="https://supreme.vicourts.org/">https://supreme.vicourts.org/</a> <a href="https://superior.vicourts.org/">https://superior.vicourts.org/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.vicourts.org/rules">https://www.vicourts.org/rules</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ V.I. Code Ann. tit. 1, § 1(b) (cite as “<b>title number</b> V.I.C. <b>section, chapter, or part number</b>”)</li> <li>▪ V.I. R. App. P. 1(a) (cite as “V.I.R.App.P.”)</li> <li>▪ V.I. R. App. P. 22(i) (form of citations; parallel citations)</li> </ul>

<b>Virginia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.courts.state.va.us/">http://www.courts.state.va.us/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.courts.state.va.us/courts/scv/rulesofcourt.pdf">http://www.courts.state.va.us/courts/scv/rulesofcourt.pdf</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Va. Sup. Ct. R. 5:1(b) (cite Rules of the Supreme Court of Virginia as “Rule 5: ___”)</li> <li>▪ Va. Sup. Ct. R. 5:1(f) (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Va. Sup. Ct. R. 5:27(a), 5:28(a), 5A:20(a), 5A:21(a) (requiring inclusion of year in citations to authorities)</li> <li>▪ Va. Sup. Ct. R. 5A:1(b) (cite Rules of the Supreme Court of Virginia as “Rule 5A: ___”)</li> <li>▪ Va. Sup. Ct. R. 5A:1(f) (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: Code § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Fred Dingley, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit State Information (Virginia)</i>, AALL (Jan. 2014), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Virginia.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Virginia.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Washington</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.wa.gov/">https://www.courts.wa.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.wa.gov/court_rules/">https://www.courts.wa.gov/court_rules/</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Wash. Civ. R. Cts. Ltd. J. 85 (cite as “CRLJ ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wash. Crim. R. Cts. Ltd. J. 1.8 (cite as “CrRLJ ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wash. Gen. Application Ct. R. 14.1 (citing to unpublished decisions)</li> <li>▪ Wash. Infraction R. Cts. Ltd. J. 6.3 (cite as “IRLJ ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wash. Juv. Ct. R. 11.21 (cite as “JuCR ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wash. R. App. P. 10.4(g) (citations must conform to General Rule 14(d))</li> <li>▪ Wash. R. App. P. 18.21 (cite as “RAP ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wash. R. App. Dec. Cts. Ltd. J. 11.9 (cite as “RALJ ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wash. R. Evid. 1103 (cite as “ER ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 1.04.040 (cite as “RCW ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wash. Super. Ct. Civ. R. 85 (cite as “CR ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wash. Super. Ct. Mandatory Arb. R. 8.4 (cite as “MAR”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: RCW <b>section number</b> ( <b>Year</b> ). Cases: Wash., Wn.2d
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Wash. Office of Reporter of Decisions, <i>Style Sheet</i>, Wash. Cts. (July 3, 2018), <a href="https://www.courts.wa.gov/appellate_trial_courts/supreme/?fa=atc_supreme.style">https://www.courts.wa.gov/appellate_trial_courts/supreme/?fa=atc_supreme.style</a>.</li> <li>▪ Heather Joy, <i>Washington State Legal Resources</i>, AALL (Mar. 1, 2015), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Washington.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Washington.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>West Virginia</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="http://www.courtswv.gov/">http://www.courtswv.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="http://www.courtswv.gov/legal-community/court-rules.html">http://www.courtswv.gov/legal-community/court-rules.html</a>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ W. Va. R. App. P. 21(e) (citing to memorandum decisions)</li> <li>▪ W. Va. R. App. P. 38(d) (citing in footnotes; parallel citations; indication of <i>per curiam</i> decisions)</li> <li>▪ W. Va. R. Civ. P. 85 (cite as “W. Va. R. Civ. P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ W. Va. R. Crim. P. 60 (cite as “W. Va. R. Crim. P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ W. Va. R. Evid. 1102 (cite as “WVRE ___”)</li> <li>▪ W. Va. Tr. Ct. R. 6.02 (citations must be in a generally accepted form)</li> <li>▪ W. Va. Tr. Ct. R. 6.04 (attaching copies of cases)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	<p>Statutes: W. Va. Code § <b>section number</b>.</p> <p>Code of State Rules: W. Va. C.S.R. <b>number</b>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>or</b></p> <p>W. Va. Code R. <b>number</b>.</p> <p>Syllabus points: <b>Full case citation</b> (Syl. Pt. <b>syllabus point number</b>).</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>or</b></p> <p>Syl Pt. <b>syllabus point number</b>, <b>Full case citation</b>.</p>
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Rena Stoeber, <i>2015 West Virginia Legal Research Guide</i>, AALL (Jan. 2015), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Wviresearch.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Wviresearch.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>

<b>Wisconsin</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.wicourts.gov/">https://www.wicourts.gov/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.wicourts.gov/scrules/index.htm">https://www.wicourts.gov/scrules/index.htm</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Wis. Sup. Ct. R. 80.001 (defining “public domain citation”)</li> <li>▪ Wis. Sup. Ct. R. 80.01 (designation of official publications)</li> <li>▪ Wis. Sup. Ct. R. 80.02 (applying to Wisconsin appellate cases on or after Jan. 1, 2000)</li> </ul>
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<p>Supreme Court example: <i>In re Paternity of B.J.M.</i>, 2020 WI 56, ¶ 8, 392 Wis. 2d 49, 944 N.W.2d 542.</p> <p>Appellate Court example: <i>Country Visions Coop. v. Archers-Daniels-Midland Co.</i>, 2020 WI App 32, ¶ 20, 392 Wis. 2d 672, 946 N.W.2d 169.</p>
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Wis. R. App. P. 809.19(1)(e) (form of citation)</li> <li>▪ Wis. R. App. P. 809.23 (citation of unpublished opinions)</li> <li>▪ Wis. Sup. Ct. R. 80.02 (citing to cases)</li> <li>▪ Wis. Sup. Ct. R. 99.03 (cite as “SCR ___ (year)”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: Wis. Stat. § <b>section number</b> .

<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Wisconsin Guide to Citation</i> (9th ed. 2018).</li> <li>▪ <i>Legal Citation of Wisconsin Court Cases Guide</i>, Marquette Univ. L. Sch. (Feb. 2010), <a href="https://law.marquette.edu/law-library/research-guides-legal-citation-wisconsin-court-cases">https://law.marquette.edu/law-library/research-guides-legal-citation-wisconsin-court-cases</a>.</li> <li>▪ Carol Hassler, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Wisconsin State Information</i>, AALL (Mar. 2019), <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/04/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Wisconsin.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2019/04/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Wisconsin.pdf</a>.</li> </ul>
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<b>Wyoming</b>	
<b>Court website:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.wy.us/">https://www.courts.state.wy.us/</a>
<b>Court rules online:</b>	<a href="https://www.courts.state.wy.us/supreme-court/court-rules/">https://www.courts.state.wy.us/supreme-court/court-rules/</a>
<b>Public domain citation:</b>	Order Amending Citation Format (Wyo. Aug. 19, 2005); Order Adopting a Public Domain or Public domain-Format Citation (Wyo. Oct. 2, 2000).
<b>Public domain citation example:</b>	<i>Dockter v. Lozano</i> , 2020 WY 119, ¶ 19, 472 P.3d 362, 369 (Wyo. 2020).
<b>Local rules relevant to citation:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Wyo. R. App. P. 28 (cite as “W.R.A.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wyo. R. Civ. P. 85 (cite as “W.R.C.P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wyo. R. Civ. P. Cir. Cts. 11 (cite as “W.R.C.P.C.C. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wyo. R. Crim. P. 60 (cite as “W.R. Cr. P. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wyo. R. Evid. 1103 (cite as “W.R.E. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wyo. Unif. R. Cir. Cts. 1.01 (cite as “U.R.C.C. ___”)</li> <li>▪ Wyo. Unif. R. Dist. Cts. 100 (cite as “U.R.D.C. ___”)</li> </ul>
<b>Local practice:</b>	Statutes: W.S. § <b>section number</b> .
<b>Other resources:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Wyoming State Law Library, <i>AALL LISP Public Libraries Toolkit: Wyoming State Information</i>, AALL, <a href="https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Wyoming.pdf">https://www.aallnet.org/lispsis/wp-content/uploads/sites/11/2018/01/LISPSIS-PLToolkit-Wyoming.pdf</a> (last visited Nov. 2, 2020).</li> </ul>